RULES OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT

SECTION INDEX

Solicitor 2016

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Abandonment of a legal services practice – Duty to report misconduct | 948(B) | 7.1–3(b) |
| Ability and capacity of lawyer – Competence | 867(M) | 3.1–2[1] |
| Abuse of process – Lawyer as advocate – Restrictions | 924(M) | 5.1–2(a) |
| Abuse of witness – Lawyer as advocate | 925(T) | 5.1–2(m) |
| Abusive or offensive communications – Prohibition | 952(T) | 7.2–4 |
| Access to E–Reg – Relationship to students, employees, and others | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| Accounting and delivery – Client's property | 909(T) | 3.5–6 – 3.5–7 |
| Accused person – Admissions made by accused – Strict limitations on defence | 924(T) | 5.1–1[10] |
| Accused person – Lawyer must not act as surety for the accused | 907(M) | 3.4–40(a) |
| Accused person – Lawyer must not deposit own money | 907(M) | 3.4–40(b) |
| Accused person – Lawyer must not deposit valuable security to secure release | 907(M) | 3.4–40(c) |
| Acting against client – Confidential information – May act if | 893(B) – 894(T) | 3.4–11 |
| Acting against client – Prohibited unless consent | 893(M) – 894(T) | 3.4–10 ; 3.4–11 |
| Acting against former client – Confidential information – Conflicts of interest | 893(B) – 894(T) | 3.4–11 |
| Acting against former clients, prohibition – Conflicts of interest | 893(M) | 3.4–10 |
| Acting as advocate – Limits on lawyer | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Acting for borrower and lender – Conflicts of interest | 895(T) | 3.4–12 – 3.4–16 |
| Acting for borrower and lender – Conflicts of interest | 895(T) | 3.4–12 – 3.4–16 |
| Acting for borrower and lender – Conflicts of interest – Must disclose in writing | 895(M) | 3.4–15 |
| Acting for borrower and lender – Conflicts of interest – Permitted if | 895(M) | 3.4–14 |
| Acting for borrower and lender – Definition of material information – Conflicts of interest | 895(B) | 3.4–15[1] |
| Acting for borrower and lender – Prohibition – Mortgage or loan | 895(T) | 3.4–12 |
| Acting for Transferor and Transferee – Can represent both parties, if | 898(B) | 3.4–16.9 |
| Acting for Transferor and Transferee – Different lawyers at same firm | 898(B) | 3.4–16.8 |
| Acting for Transferor and Transferee – Prohibition – Transfer of title | 898(M) | 3.4–16.7 |
| Actual knowledge – Conflicts of interest – Pro bono services | 897(B) | 3.4–16.6[2–4] |
| Additional obligations – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization – Quality of service | 877(B) | 3.2–8(a-c) |
| Administration of justice – Criticizing tribunals | 935(M) | 5.6–1[3] |
| Administration of justice – Encouraging respect for administration of justice | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Administration of justice – Legislative Change, seeking | 935(B) | 5.6–2 |
| Administration of justice – Security of court facilities | 936(T) | 5.6–3 |
| Administration of justice and public, act for – Prosecutor | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Administration of justice, encouraging respect for – Lawyer and the administration of justice | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Administration of justice, relationship to | 923(T) – 937(T) | 5.1–1 – 5.7–1 |
| Admissions made by accused – Duty as defence counsel | 924(T) | 5.1–1[10] |
| ADR – Consider and inform client of ADR – Quality of service | 874(T) | 3.2–4[1] |
| Advance consent – Conflicts of interest | 890(M) | 3.4–2[4–5] |
| Adversarial proceedings – Lawyer as advocate | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Adversarial proceedings, role – Lawyer as advocate – Fair and honourable means, maintain dignity, decorum and courtest | 923(T) | 5.1–1[1] |
| Advertising – Definition – Marketing legal services | 921(T) | 4.2–0 |
| Advertising – Fees | 921(B) | 4.2–2 |
| Advertising – General practice | 922(T) | 4.3–1 |
| Advertising – Restrictions | 921(T) | 4.2–1 |
| Advertising – Specialist practice | 922(T) | 4.3–1 |
| Advertising nature of practice – Marketing | 922(T) | 4.3–1 |
| Advertising of fees – Requirements | 921(B) | 4.2–2 |
| Advertising speciality practices – Marketing | 922(T) | 4.3–1 |
| Advertising, no – Lawyers in loans or mortgage transactions – Conflicts of interest | 906(M) | 3.4–34.3 |
| Advice from non–licensees – Competence | 868(B) | 3.1–2[11] |
| Advice on non–legal matters – Competence | 868(B) | 3.1–2[10] |
| Advocacy – Abuse of Process | 924(M) | 5.1–2(a) |
| Advocacy – Agreement on guilty plea | 929(M) | 5.1–7 – 5.1–8 |
| Advocacy – Communication with represented person, prohibition | 952(M) | 7.2–6 |
| Advocacy – Discovery obligations | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1 |
| Advocacy – Dishonest or Dishonourable Conduct, Prohibition | 924(M) | 5.1–2(b) |
| Advocacy – Duties of Advocate | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Advocacy – Duty as prosecutor | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Advocacy – Duty to Client | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Advocacy – Encouraging respect for administration of justice | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Advocacy – Error or omission, disclosure of | 928(M) | 5.1–4 |
| Advocacy – Interviewing Witnesses | 931(T) | 5.3–1 |
| Advocacy – Jurors – Advocate not to communicate | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Advocacy – Jurors – Disclosure of improper conduct | 934(M) | 5.5–3 |
| Advocacy – Jurors, disclosure of juror’s interest in case | 934(M) | 5.5–2 |
| Advocacy – Jurors, prohibition on communication before trial | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Advocacy – Jurors, prohibition on communication during trial | 934(B) | 5.5–4 |
| Advocacy – Lawyer as advocate | 923(T) – 926(T) | 5.1–1 – 5.1–2 |
| Advocacy – Lawyer as witness – Submission of affidavit | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Advocacy – Lawyer as witness – Submission of testimony | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Advocacy – Lawyer shall not – As advocate | 924(M) – 925(M) | 5.1–2(a–p) |
| Advocacy – Retired judges appearing as counsel | 965(T) | 7.7–1.2 – 7.7–1.4 |
| Advocacy – Shall not – Make misstatement | 924(B) | 5.1–2(f) |
| Advocacy – Undertakings | 929(T) | 5.1–6 |
| Advocacy – Witness, lawyer as | 930(T) | 5.2–1 – 5.2–2 |
| Advocacy – Witness, lawyer as – Appeals | 930(M) | 5.2–2 |
| Advocate – Duty to be courteous | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Advocate – Shall not | 924(M) – 925(M) | 5.1–2(a–p) |
| Advocate – Shall not – Abuse of Process | 924(M) | 5.1–2(a) |
| Advocate – Shall not – Abuse of witness | 925(T) | 5.1–2(m) |
| Advocate – Shall not – Deceive the tribunal | 924(B) | 5.1–2(e) |
| Advocate – Shall not – Dishonest or dishounarable conduct | 924(M) | 5.1–2(b) |
| Advocate – Shall not – Knowingly permit party to be presented falsely | 925(T) | 5.1–2(k) |
| Advocate – Shall not – Needlessly inconvenience witness | 925(M) | 5.1–2(o) |
| Advocate – Shall not – Omit authority | 925(T) | 5.1–2(i) |
| Advocate – Shall not – Threaten criminal charges in attempt to gain a benefit | 925(T) | 5.1–2(n) |
| Advocate, lawyer as – Agreement on guilty plea | 929(M) | 5.1–7 – 5.1–8 |
| Advocate, lawyer as – Candour, honour, fairness, respect | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Advocate, lawyer as – Courtesy | 928(B) | 5.1–5 |
| Advocate, lawyer as – Disclosure of error or omission | 928(M) | 5.1–4 |
| Advocate, lawyer as – Discovery obligations | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1 |
| Advocate, lawyer as – Lawyer shall not | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Advocate, lawyer as – Limits | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Advocate, lawyer as – Restrictions | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Advocate, lawyer as – Undertakings | 929(T) | 5.1–6 |
| Affidavit – Submission of – Lawyer shall not submit own affidavit to tribunal | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Affiliated entities – Conflicts of interest | 894(M) | 3.4–11.1 – 3.4–11.3 |
| Affiliated entities – Consent – Conflicts of interest | 894(M) | 3.4–11.2 |
| Affiliated entities – Disclosure – Conflicts of interest | 894(M) | 3.4–11.1 |
| Affiliated entities – Search system for conflicts – Conflicts of interest | 894(B) | 3.4–11.3 |
| Affiliated entity – Definition | 860(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Affiliation – Definition | 860(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Affiliation – Where exists – Establish system of search for conflict | 894(B) | 3.4–11.3 |
| Affiliations between lawyers and affiliated entities – Conflicts of interest | 894(M) | 3.4–11.1 – 3.4–11.3 |
| Agreement on guilty plea – discussion with prosecutor | 929(M) | 5.1–7 |
| Agreement on guilty plea – When can make | 929(M) | 5.1–7 |
| Agreement on guilty please – Lawyer as advocate | 929(M) | 5.1–7 – 5.1–8 |
| Alternative Dispute Resolution – Advising | 874(T) | 3.2–4[1] |
| Alternative dispute resolution – Mediator, lawyer as mediator | 937(T) | 5.7–1 |
| Appeals – Lawyer as witness | 930(M) | 5.2–2 |
| Appearance as counsel – Retired appellate judge or judge | 965(T) | 7.7–1.2 – 7.7–1.4 |
| Appearances before public bodies | 961(T) – 962(T) | 7.5–1 – 7.5–2 |
| Appointment of lawfully authorized representative – Diminished capacity, client with – Quality of service | 879(M) | 3.2–9[3] |
| Appropriation of funds – Fees and disbursements | 913(M) | 3.6–10 – 3.6–11 |
| Articling – Recruitment procedures | 941(T) | 6.2–1 |
| Articling student, duties of – Relationship to students | 941(M) | 6.2–3 |
| Ascertain purpose of retainer – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 875(B) | 3.2–7.2 |
| Associate – Definition | 860(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Assume complete responsibility for practice of law – Supervision | 938(T) | 6.1–1(b) |
| Audio recording – Courtesy and good faith – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 951(B) | 7.2–3 |
| Availability of legal services – Practice of law | 919(T) – 920(T) | 4.1–1 – 4.1–2 |
| Avoid bold or over–confident assurances – Competence | 868(M) | 3.1–2[9] |
| Avoid prejudice – Manner of withdrawal from representation | 916(B) | 3.7–8 |
| Avoidance of conflict of interest – Advise one side of dispute | 891(T) | 3.4–3 |
| Avoidance of conflict of interest – Can’t act unless informed consent | 889(B) | 3.4–2 |
| Avoidance of conflicts of interest – Definition | 887(T) | 3.4–1 |
| Borrower and lender – Mortgage or loan transaction – Conflicts of interest | 895(T) | 3.4–12 |
| Borrower and lender – Mortgage or loan transaction – Exception to general prohibition | 895(M) | 3.4–14 |
| Borrower and lender – Mortgage or loan transaction – Joint retainer | 895(B) | 3.4–16 |
| Borrower and lender – Mortgage or loan transaction – Must disclose in writing if act for both | 895(M) | 3.4–15 |
| Borrower and lender, acting for – Conflicts of interest | 895(T) | 3.4–12 – 3.4–16 |
| Borrowing from client – Spousal interest in borrowing entity – Conflicts of interest | 904(B) | 3.4–33 |
| Borrowing from client, prohibition | 904(M) | 3.4–31 |
| Borrowing from clients – Conflicts of interest | 904(M) | 3.4–31 |
| By–law 8 – Duty to report certain offences – ie. Serious criminal charges and other charges | 950(T) | 7.1–4.4 |
| Candour – Duty as prosecutor | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Candour – Lawyer as advocate | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Candour, fairness, courtesy, respect – Prosecutor | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Cause – Withdrawal from representation | 914(T) | 3.7–1 |
| Certificate of independent legal advice – Conflicts of interest | 904(B) | 3.4–32 – 3.4–33 |
| Change, legislative or administrative – Seeking – Administration of justice | 935(B) | 5.6–2 |
| Charging client interest – Fees and disbursements – Reasonable fees and disbursements | 910(T) | 3.6–1.1 |
| Child – Proceedings will affect health, welfare or security – Advise client to account for child's best interests | 923(M) | 5.1–1[4] |
| Choice of language is that of client – Quality of service – Language rights – Commentary | 873(T) | 3.2–2B[2] |
| Citation and interpretation – Citation | 859 | 1 |
| Citation and interpretation – Definitions | 860 – 863 | 1.1 |
| Client – Accounting and delivery | 909(T) | 3.5–6 – 3.5–7 |
| Client – Accounting and delivery – Preservation of client’s property | 909(T) | 3.5–6 – 3.5–7 |
| Client – Agreement on guilty plea – Discussion with prosecutor | 929(M) | 5.1–7 |
| Client – Client under disability | 878(B) | 3.2–9 |
| Client – Commentary | 860(B) | 1.1-1 |
| Client – Definition | 860(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Client – Dishonesty or Fraud – Lawyer shall not – Relationship to client | 875(M) | 3.2–7 |
| Client – Guilty plea – Lawyer as advocate | 929(M) | 5.1–8 |
| Client – Identifying Client’s Property | 908(B) | 3.5–4 – 3.5–5 |
| Client – Lawyer waiving client's rights – Require consent | 923(B) | 5.1–1[7] |
| Client – Notification of Receipt of Property | 908(M) | 3.5–3 |
| Client – Preservation of property | 908(T) – 909(T) | 3.5–2 – 3.5–7 |
| Client – Property, accounting and delivery | 909(T) | 3.5–6 – 3.5–7 |
| Client – Property, Care of | 908(T) | 3.5–2 |
| Client – Property, identification of | 908(B) | 3.5–4 – 3.5–5 |
| Client – Property, notification of receipt | 908(M) | 3.5–3 |
| Client – Under disability – Quality of service | 878(B) | 3.2–9 |
| Client – Withdrawal from representation | 914(T) – 918(T) | 3.7–1 – 3.7–10 |
| Client instructions violate LSUC rules or by–laws – Mandatory withdrawal | 916(M) | 3.7–7(b) |
| Client involved in illegal acts, avoiding – Quality of service | 875(M) | 3.2–7 |
| Client is an organization – Quality of service | 873(M) | 3.2–3 |
| Client is an organization – Quality of service – May accept joint retainer | 873(B) | 3.2–3[2] |
| Client relations – Dealing with an unrepresented person on client’s behalf | 956(B) – 957(M) | 7.2–9 |
| Client with diminished capacity – Quality of service | 878(B) | 3.2–9 |
| Client’s language rights – Quality of service – Language rights | 872(B) | 3.2–2A |
| Clients – Borrowing from – Conflicts of interest | 904(M) | 3.4–31 |
| Clients – Doing business with – Conflicts of interest | 903(T) | 3.4–28 |
| Clients – Transactions with – Conflicts of Interest | 903(B) | 3.4–29 |
| Communication during trial – Relations with jurors | 934(B) | 5.5–4 |
| Communication with the public | 961(T) – 962(T) | 7.5–1 – 7.5–2 |
| Communication with witnesses giving evidence – Cross–examination | 932(M) | 5.4–2(b – c) |
| Communication with witnesses giving evidence – Examination–in–chief | 932(T) | 5.4–2(a) |
| Communication with witnesses giving evidence – Re–examination | 932(B) | 5.4–2(c.4) |
| Communications – Abusive or offensive communications, prohibition | 952(T) | 7.2–4 |
| Communications – Interference with right to fair trial or hearing | 962(T) | 7.5–2 |
| Communications – Jurors, prohibition on communications before trial | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Communications – Jurors, prohibition on communications during trial | 934(B) | 5.5–4 |
| Communications – Prompt answer | 952(T) | 7.2–5 |
| Communications – Public appearances | 961(T) – 962(T) | 7.5–1 – 7.5–2 |
| Communications – Public statements | 961(T) – 962(T) | 7.5–1 – 7.5–2 |
| Communications – Punctuality | 952(T) | 7.2–5 |
| Communications – Represented corporation or organization, prohibition | 953(M) | 7.2–8 |
| Communications – Represented person, prohibition | 952(M) | 7.2–6 |
| Communications – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 952(T) | 7.2–4 – 7.2–5 |
| Communications – Witness giving evidence | 932(T) | 5.4–2 |
| Communications – Witness, Interviewing | 931(T) | 5.3–1 |
| Communications before trial – Prohibition on communicating with jurors | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Communications before trial – Relations with jurors | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Communications from Law Society – Relationship to Law Society | 948(T) | 7.1–1 |
| Communications with a represented corporation or organization – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 953(M) – 956(B) | 7.2–8 – 7.2–8.2 |
| Communications with media – Interference with right to fair trial or hearing | 962(T) | 7.5–2 |
| Communications with represented person – Exception – Limited scope retainer | 952(M) | 7.2–6A |
| Communications with represented person – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 952(M) | 7.2–6 – 7.2–6A |
| Communications with witnesses giving evidence | 932(T) | 5.4–2 |
| Communications, inadvertent – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 957(M) | 7.2–10 |
| Communications, pertaining to – Mediation – No solicitor-client privilege | 937(T) | 5.7–1(b) |
| Competence | 866(T) | 3.1 |
| Competence – Ability and capacity | 867(M) | 3.1–2[1] |
| Competence – Advice from non–licensees | 868(B) | 3.1–2[11] |
| Competence – Advice on non–legal matters | 868(B) | 3.1–2[10] |
| Competence – Avoid bold or over–confident assurances | 868(M) | 3.1–2[9] |
| Competence – Competent lawyer – Definition | 866(T) | 3.1–1 |
| Competence – Consequences of incompetence | 869(T) | 3.1–2[14] |
| Competence – Declining to act for client | 868(T) | 3.1–2[6] |
| Competence – Deficiencies | 869(M) | 3.1–2[15.1] |
| Competence – Degree of proficiency | 867(B) | 3.1–2[4] |
| Competence – Effective communication | 868(M) | 3.1–2[8.1] |
| Competence – Ethical and legal principles | 867(M) | 3.1–2[2] |
| Competence – Failure to meet standards of professional competence | 869(M) | 3.1–2[15.1] |
| Competence – Incompetence, negligence and mistakes | 869(M) | 3.1–2[15] |
| Competence – Interference with competence | 869(T) | 3.1–2[13] |
| Competence – Investigate in sufficient detail | 868(M) | 3.1–2[8] |
| Competence – Lacking competence | 868(T) | 3.1–2[6] |
| Competence – Limited scope retainer | 868(M) | 3.1–2[7A] |
| Competence – Outside interests | 959(T) | 7.3–1 |
| Competence – Relevant factors | 867(M) | 3.1–2[3](a–e) |
| Competence – Relevant knowledge, skills and attributes | 866(T) – 867(T) | 3.1–1(a–k) |
| Competence – Seeking external advice | 868(T) | 3.1–2[7] |
| Competence – Specify facts, circumstances, and assumptions | 868(M) | 3.1–2[8] |
| Competence – Standard of legal services | 867(M) | 3.1–2 |
| Competence – Standard of perfection not required | 869(M) | 3.1-2[15] |
| Competence – Timely service | 869(T) | 3.1–2[12] |
| Competence – Undertaking a matter – Honest feeling | 867(B) | 3.1–2[5] |
| Competence, not – Mandatory withdrawal | 916(M) | 3.7–7(c) |
| Competency and adequate quality of service – Quality of service | 870(T) | 3.2–1[1] |
| Competent lawyer – Definition | 866(T) | 3.1–1 |
| Competent lawyer – Relevant knowledge, skills and attributes | 866(T) – 867(M) | 3.1–1(a–k) |
| Compliance with rules – Complying with the letter and spirit of rules | 866(B) | 3.1–1(g) |
| Compliance with these Rules – Responsibility in multi–discipline practices | 968(T) | 7.8.1–1 |
| Complying with letter and spirit of rules – Competence | 866(B) | 3.1–1(g) |
| Compromise or settlement – Encouraging – Quality of service | 874(T) | 3.2–4 |
| Concealment of physical evidence – Incriminating physical evidence – Lawyer as advocate | 926(T) | 5.1–2A |
| Conduct unbecoming a barrister or solicitor – Definition | 861(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Conduct unbecoming a barrister or solicitor – Discipline | 969(T) | 7.8.2–3 |
| Confidence – Loss of, optional withdrawal from representation | 914(B) | 3.7–2 |
| Confidential information – Confidentiality | 882(T) | 3.3–1 |
| Confidential information – Disclosure – Authorized by client | 882(T) | 3.3–1(a) |
| Confidential information – Disclosure – Permitted by Rules 3.3–2 to 3.3–6 | 882(T) | 3.3–1(d) |
| Confidential information – Disclosure – Required by law | 882(T) | 3.3–1(b) |
| Confidential information – Disclosure – Required by Law Society | 882(T) | 3.3–1(c) |
| Confidential information – Law firms transfers – Non-lawyer staff | 902(B) | 3.4–23[1 – 2] |
| Confidential information – Lawyer transferring between firms – Disclosure | 902(M) | 3.4–23(b) |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Authorized by Client | 882(T) | 3.3–1(a) |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Change of employment | 885(B) | 3.3–7 |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Client's consent when transferring firms | 886(B) | 3.3–7[6] |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Collection of fees | 885(M) | 3.3–5 |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Decline employment to avoid improper disclosure | 882(B) | 3.3–1[6] |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Defend against allegations of professional misconduct | 885(M) | 3.3–4 |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Details provided when transferring firms | 886(M) | 3.3–7[3–5] |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Prevent bodily harm – Psychological harm = bodily harm | 884(M) | 3.3–3[2] |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Prevent imminent risk of death or serious bodily harm | 884(T) | 3.3–3 |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Procedures following disclosure under Rule 3.3–3 | 884(B) | 3.3–3[5] |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Required by law | 882(T) | 3.3–1(b) |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Required by law | 884(T) | 3.3–1.1 |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure – Sole practitioners | 883(T) | 3.3–1[7] |
| Confidentiality – Disclosure to another lawyer to secure legal advice | 885(B) | 3.3–6 |
| Confidentiality – Duty broader than solicitor–client privilege | 882(M) | 3.3–1[2] |
| Confidentiality – Duty survives lawyer–client relationship | 882(M) | 3.3–1[3] |
| Confidentiality – Inferring authority from client to disclose | 883(M) | 3.3–1[9] |
| Confidentiality – Joint retainer – Lending client and borrowing client – Mortgage or loan | 895(B) | 3.4–16 |
| Confidentiality – Joint retainers | 891(M) | 3.4–5 |
| Confidentiality – Justified or permitted disclosure | 884(T) | 3.3–1.1 to 3.3–7 |
| Confidentiality – Literary works | 883(B) | 3.3–1[11.1] |
| Confidentiality – Obligation to disclose pursuant to rules 5.5–2, 5.5–3 and 5.6–3 | 883(B) | 3.3–1[11] |
| Confidentiality – Prohibition on benefiting from a client’s confidential information | 883(B) | 3.3–1[11.1] |
| Conflict of interest – Definition | 861(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Conflict of interest – Informing client of error or omission | 928(M) | 5.1–4 |
| **Conflicts** | 887(T) | 3.4 |
| Conflicts – Definition | 887(T) | 3.4 |
| Conflicts – Substantial risk definition | 887(T) | 3.4–1 |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Confidential information – Must | 900(M) | 3.4–20 |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Conflicts of interest | 899(T) – 902(B) | 3.4–17 – 3.4–23 |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – How to determine if a conflict exists before hiring | 901(B) | 3.4–20[4 – 5] |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Interpretation and application of rule | 899(T) | 3.4–17 |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Law firm disqualification | 900(M) | 3.4–20 |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Law firm disqualification – Must use professional judgment | 900(B) | 3.4–20[1 – 2] |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Lawyer due dilligence for non-lawyer staff | 902(M) | 3.4–23 |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Matter, definition | 899(T) | 3.4–17 |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Screening guidelines | 901(T) | 3.4–20[3] |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Transferring lawyer disqualification | 901(B) – 902(T) | 3.4–21 – 3.4–22 |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Without former client's consent, transferring lawyer must not | 901(B) – 902(T) | 3.4–21 |
| Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Without former client's consent, firm must not | 902(T) | 3.4–22 |
| Conflicts of interest – Acceptable mortgage or loan transactions | 905(M) | 3.4–34.1 |
| Conflicts of interest – Acting against former clients, prohibition | 893(M) | 3.4–10 |
| Conflicts of interest – Acting for borrower and lender | 895(T) | 3.4–12 – 3.4–16 |
| Conflicts of interest – Acting for borrower and lender – Definition of material information | 895(B) | 3.4–15[1] |
| Conflicts of interest – Acting for borrower and lender – Permitted if | 895(M) | 3.4–14 |
| Conflicts of interest – Acting for borrower and lender – Prohibition – Mortgage or loan | 895(T) | 3.4–12 |
| Conflicts of interest – Acting for transferor and transferee in transfers of title | 898(B) | 3.4–16.7 – 3.4–16.9 |
| Conflicts of interest – Advance consent | 890(M) | 3.4–2[4–5] |
| Conflicts of interest – Affiliated entities – Lawyer shall disclose | 894(M) | 3.4–11.1 |
| Conflicts of interest – Affiliated entities – Search system for conflicts | 894(B) | 3.4–11.3 |
| Conflicts of interest – Affiliations between lawyers and affiliated entities | 894(M) | 3.4–11.1 – 3.4–11.3 |
| Conflicts of interest – Avoidance of conflict of interest | 887(T) | 3.4–1[1–3] |
| Conflicts of interest – Borrowing from clients | 904(M) | 3.4–31 |
| Conflicts of interest – Certificate of independent legal advice | 904(B) | 3.4–32 – 3.4–33 |
| Conflicts of interest – Client borrowing money | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Conflicts of interest – Conflicts from transfer between law firms | 899(T) – 902(B) | 3.4–17 – 3.4–23 |
| Conflicts of interest – Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Interpretation and application of rule | 899(T) – 902(B) | 3.4–17 – 3.4–19 |
| Conflicts of interest – Conflicts from transfer between law firms – When does conflict exist | 899(M) | 3.4–18 |
| Conflicts of interest – Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Actual knowledge gives rise to disqualification | 899(M) | 3.4–18[1] |
| Conflicts of interest – Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Distinguished from general duty | 899(B) | 3.4–18[2] |
| Conflicts of interest – Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Law firms with multiple offices = one firm | 899(B) | 3.4–18[3] |
| Conflicts of interest – Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Rule does not apply to internal transfers SEE commentary | 900(T) | 3.4–19 – 3.4–19[1] |
| Conflicts of interest – Conflicts from transfer between law firms – Rule does not apply within same government SEE commentary | 900(T) | 3.4–19 – 3.4–19[1] |
| Conflicts of interest – Consent – Affiliated entities | 894(M) | 3.4–11.2 |
| Conflicts of interest – Consent from client | 889(B) | 3.4–2 |
| Conflicts of interest – Consent in advance | 890(M) | 3.4–2[4–5] |
| Conflicts of interest – Current Client Conflicts | 888(T) | 3.4–1[6–9] |
| Conflicts of interest – Definition  Also see: Rule 1.1–1 Definition | 887(T) Also: 861(M) | 3.4–1[1] Also: 1.1–1 |
| Conflicts of interest – Disclosure – Affiliated entities | 894(M) | 3.4–11.1 |
| Conflicts of interest – Disclosure – If act for borrower and lender in mortgage or loan transaction | 895(M) | 3.4–15 |
| Conflicts of Interest – Disclosure and consent | 890(T) | 3.4–2[1–2A] |
| Conflicts of interest – Dispute | 891(T) | 3.4–3 |
| Conflicts of interest – Doing business with a client | 903(T) | 3.4–28 |
| Conflicts of interest – Doing business with a client – Consent and independent legal advice | 903(T) | 3.4–28 |
| Conflicts of interest – Doing business with a client – Examples | 903(T) | 3.4–28[1] |
| Conflicts of interest – Duties to others | 888(B) | 3.4–1[11] |
| Conflicts of interest – Former Client Conflicts | 888(B) | 3.4–1[10] |
| Conflicts of interest – Gifts and testamentary instruments | 907(T) | 3.4–37 – 3.4–38 |
| Conflicts of interest – Guarantees by a lawyer | 906(M) | 3.4–35 – 3.4–36 |
| Conflicts of interest – Guarantees by lawyer – Benefit of non–profit or charity | 906(B) | 3.4–36(b) |
| Conflicts of interest – Imputed Conflicts – Other lawyer in firm may act if | 893(B) – 894(T) | 3.4–11 |
| Conflicts of interest – Intersection with other rules | 889(M) | 3.4–1[13] |
| Conflicts of interest – Joint retainer – Exception to Rule 3.4–8 (contentious issue) | 893(M) | 3.4–9 |
| Conflicts of Interest – Joint retainer where continuing relationship with one party | 892(M) | 3.4–6 |
| Conflicts of interest – Joint retainers – Acting for more than one client | 891(M) | 3.4–5 |
| Conflicts of interest – Joint retainers – Consent | 892(M) | 3.4–7 |
| Conflicts of interest – Joint retainers – Contentious issues | 892(B) | 3.4–8 |
| Conflicts of interest – Joint retainers – Continuing relationship | 892(M) | 3.4–6 |
| Conflicts of interest – Joint retainers – Independent legal advice | 891(M) | 3.4–5[1] |
| Conflicts of interest – Joint retainers – Wills for spouses or partners | 891(B) | 3.4–5[2] |
| Conflicts of interest – Joint retainers vs. separate/competing retainers | 892(T) | 3.4–5[3.1] |
| Conflicts of interest – Judicial interim release | 907(M) | 3.4–40 – 3.4–41 |
| Conflicts of interest – Judicial interim release – Family relationship exception | 907(M) | 3.4–41 |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm disqualification – Law firm transfers | 900(M) | 3.4–20 |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfer | 899(T) – 902(B) | 3.4–17 – 3.4–23 |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfers – Guidelines to screen out conflicts | 901(T) | 3.4–20[3] |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfers – How to determine if a conflict exists before hiring | 901(B) | 3.4–20[4 – 5] |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfers – Law firm disqualification where | 900(M) | 3.4–20 |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfers – No law firm disqualification where | 900(M) | 3.4–20 |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfers – Reasonable measures to prevent disclosure | 900(B) | 3.4–20[1 – 2] |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfers – Transferring lawyer disqualification | 901(B) – 902(T) | 3.4–21 – 3.4–22 |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfers – What screening measures are reasonable | 900(B) | 3.4–20[1 – 2] |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfers – Without consent, firm must not discuss | 902(T) | 3.4–22 |
| Conflicts of interest – Law firm transfers – Without consent, must not | 901(B) – 902(T) | 3.4–21 – 3.4–22 |
| Conflicts of interest – Lawyer can guarantee if | 906(M) | 3.4–36 |
| Conflicts of interest – Lawyer can't act for transferee and transferor | 898(M) | 3.4–16.7 |
| Conflicts of interest – Lawyers acting for transferor and transferee in transfers of title | 898(B) | 3.4–16.7 – 3.4–16.9 |
| Conflicts of interest – Lawyers cannot hold syndicated mortgages or loans in trust unless | 905(B) – 906(T) | 3.4–34 – 3.4–34.1 [1–2] |
| Conflicts of interest – Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions | 905(T) | 3.4–34 – 3.4–34.1 |
| Conflicts of interest – Lawyers in loans or mortgages transactions – Disclosure | 906(T) | 3.4–34.2 |
| Conflicts of interest – Lawyers in loans or mortgages transactions – No advertising | 906(M) | 3.4–34.3 |
| Conflicts of interest – Lending money to client | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Conflicts of interest – Lending money to client – Consent | 905(T) | 3.4–34(c) |
| Conflicts of interest – Lending money to client – Disclosure | 905(T) | 3.4–34(a) |
| Conflicts of interest – Lending money to client – Independent legal advice | 905(T) | 3.4–34(b) |
| Conflicts of interest – Loan or mortgage transactions | 895(T) | 3.4–12 – 3.4–16 |
| Conflicts of interest – May act for borrower and lender if (exception to general prohibition) | 895(M) | 3.4–14 |
| Conflicts of interest – May borrow from client if | 904(M) | 3.4–31 |
| Conflicts of interest – Multi–discipline practice | 896(M) | 3.4–16.1 |
| Conflicts of interest – New parties added | 889(T) | 3.4–1[12] |
| Conflicts of interest – Non–licensee partners – Multi–discipline practice | 896(M) | 3.4–16.1 |
| Conflicts of interest – Personal Interest Conflicts | 887(B) | 3.4–1[4–5] |
| Conflicts of interest – Pro bono client – Definition | 896(M) | 3.4–16.2 |
| Conflicts of interest – Pro bono client – Short–term limited legal services | 896(B) – 897(T) | 3.4–16.3 – 3.4–16.5 |
| Conflicts of interest – Pro bono client – When cannot provide services | 896(B) | 3.4–16.3 |
| Conflicts of interest – Pro bono services – Actual knowledge | 897(B) | 3.4–16.6[2–4] |
| Conflicts of interest – Pro bono services – Cannot waive conflict | 897(T) | 3.4–16.5 |
| Conflicts of interest – Pro bono services – Cease to provide services | 897(T) | 3.4–16.5 |
| Conflicts of interest – Pro bono services – Proper screening not required | 897(M) – 898(M) | 3.4–16.2[1–6] |
| Conflicts of interest – Pro bono services – Screening measures – Protect client's confidentiality | 898(M) | 3.4–16.6[6] |
| Conflicts of interest – Prohibition on acting for borrower and lender | 895(T) | 3.4–12 – 3.4–16 |
| Conflicts of interest – Prohibition on borrowing from clients | 904(M) | 3.4–31 |
| Conflicts of interest – Prohibition on guarantees by a lawyer | 906(M) | 3.4–35 |
| Conflicts of interest – Prohibition on holding syndicated mortgages or loans in trust | 905(M) | 3.4–34.1 |
| Conflicts of interest – Represent/advise one side of dispute | 891(B) | 3.4–3 |
| Conflicts of interest – Representing both sides of a dispute | 891(T) | 3.4–3 |
| Conflicts of interest – Retaining jointly – Acting for more than one client | 891(M) | 3.4–5 |
| Conflicts of interest – Short–term limited legal services | 896(M) – 897(M) | 3.4–16.2 – 3.4–16.6 |
| Conflicts of interest – Short–term limited legal services – Actual knowledge | 897(B) | 3.4–16.6[2–4] |
| Conflicts of interest – Short–term limited legal services – Disclosure | 897(M) | 3.4–16.6 |
| Conflicts of interest – Short–term limited legal services – Screening not required | 897(M) – 898(M) | 3.4–16.2[1–6] |
| Conflicts of interest – Spousal interest in borrowing entity – Independent legal advice | 904(B) | 3.4–33 |
| Conflicts of interest – Testamentary instruments and gifts | 907(T) | 3.4–37 – 3.4–38 |
| Conflicts of interest – Transactions with clients | 903(B) | 3.4–29 |
| Conflicts of interest – Transactions with clients – Consent | 903(B) | 3.4–29(c) |
| Conflicts of interest – Transactions with clients – Independent legal advice | 903(B) | 3.4–29(b) |
| Conflicts of interest – Transactions with clients – Payment by share or interest – Independent legal advice | 904(T) | 3.4–30 |
| Conflicts of interest – Transfer between law firms | 899(T) – 902(B) | 3.4–17 – 3.4–23 |
| Conflicts of interest – Transfer between law firms – Conflicting matters | 899(M) | 3.4–18 |
| Conflicts of interest – Transfer between law firms – Former client | 899(M) | 3.4–18 |
| Conflicts of interest – Transfers of title – Acting for both the transferor and transferee | 898(B) | 3.4–16.7 – 3.4–16.9 |
| Conflicts of Interest – Transfers of title – Can represent both parties, if | 898(B) | 3.4–16.9 |
| Conflicts of interest – Transfers of title – Different lawyers at firm can represent the transferor and transferee | 898(B) | 3.4–16.8 |
| Conflicts of interest – Unreasonable for client to expect its law firm won't act against it | 890(B) | 3.4–2[6] |
| Conflicts of interests – Transactions with clients – Disclosure | 903(B) | 3.4–29(a) |
| Consent – Acting against client – Conflicts of interest | 893(M) – 894(T) | 3.4–10 ; 3.4–11 |
| Consent – Affiliated entities – Conflicts of interest | 894(M) | 3.4–11.2 |
| Consent – Affiliations between lawyers and affiliated entities | 894(M) | 3.4–11.2 |
| Consent – Audio recording – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 951(B) | 7.2–3 |
| Consent – Avoidance of conflict of interest | 889(3) | 3.4–2 |
| Consent – Definition | 861(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Consent – Division of fees – Fees and disbursements | 912(T) | 3.6–5 – 3.6–6 |
| Consent – Doing business with a client – Conflicts of interest | 903(T) | 3.4–28 |
| Consent – Joint retainer | 892(M) | 3.4–7 |
| Consent – Lending money to client – Conflicts of interest | 905(T) | 3.4–34(c) |
| Consent – Literary works | 883(B) | 3.3–1[11.1] |
| Consent – Referral fees | 912(T) | 3.6–5 – 3.6–6 |
| Consent – Transactions with clients – Conflicts of interest | 903(B) | 3.4–29(c) |
| Consent in advance – Conflicts of interest | 890(M) | 3.4–2[4–5] |
| Consent or disqualified – Where lawyer transferring law firms | 900(M) | 3.4–20 |
| Consequences of incompetence – Competence | 869(T) | 3.1–2[14] |
| Contingency fees and contingency fee agreements – Fees and disbursements | 911(M) | 3.6–2 |
| Contingent Fees | 911(M) | 3.6–2 |
| Corporation, represented – Communications with | 953(M) – 956(B) | 7.2–8 – 7.2–8.2 |
| Counsel – Retired judge appearing as counsel | 965(T) | 7.7–1.2 – 7.7–1.4 |
| Court date – Criminal proceedings – Prohibition on withdrawal from representation – Despite non–payment of fees | 916(T) | 3.7–5 |
| Court facilities, security of – Lawyer and the administration of justice | 936(T) | 5.6–3 |
| Courtesy – Agree to reasonable requests – Trial dates, procedural formalities, etc. | 951(M) | 7.2–1.1 |
| Courtesy – Duty as prosecutor | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Courtesy – Good faith – Lawyer as advocate | 928(B) | 5.1–5 |
| Courtesy – In the course of litigation | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Courtesy and good faith – Responsibility to other lawyers | 951(T) | 7.2–1 |
| Criminal proceedings – Withdrawal from representation – Cause or non–payment | 915(M) – 916(T) | 3.7–4 – 3.7–6 |
| Criticizing tribunals – Respect for the administration of justice | 935(M) | 5.6–1[3] |
| Cross–examination – Communication with witnesses giving evidence | 932(M) | 5.4–2(b – c) |
| Current Client Conflicts – Conflicts of interest | 888(T) | 3.4–1[6–9] |
| Dangerous situation likely – Disclosure – Security of court facilities | 936(T) | 5.6–3 |
| Deadlines, meeting them – Quality of service | 870(M) | 3.2–1[6] |
| Dealing with unrepresented persons on client’s behalf | 958(1) – 957(M) | 7.2–9 |
| Deception, of tribunal – Lawyer as advocate – Restrictions | 924(B) | 5.1–2(e) |
| Decline representation – Making legal services available | 919(M) | 4.1–1[4] |
| Declining to act for client – Competence | 868(T) | 3.1–2[6] |
| Defence counsel, duty as – Lawyer as advocate | 924(T) | 5.1–1[9] |
| Deficiencies – Competence | 869(M) | 3.1–2[15.1] |
| Definition – Advertising | 921(T) | 4.2–0 |
| Definition – Affiliated entity | 860(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Affiliation | 860(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Associate | 860(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Avoidance of conflicts of interest | 887(T) | 3.4–1 |
| Definition – Client | 860(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Competent Lawyer | 866(T) | 3.1–1 |
| Definition – Conduct unbecoming a barrister or solicitor | 861(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Conflict of interest | 861(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Consent | 861(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Independent legal advice | 861(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Independent legal representation | 862(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Interprovincial law firm | 862(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Law Society | 862(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Lawyer | 862(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Legal Practitioner | 863(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Lending client – Prohibition on acting for borrower and lender | 895(T) | 3.4–13 |
| Definition – Licensee | 863(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Marketing legal services | 921(T) | 4.2–0 |
| Definition – Material information – Acting for borrower and lender | 895(B) | 3.4–15[1] |
| Definition – Matter, where lawyer transferring between law firms | 899(T) | 3.4–17 |
| Definition – Organization re Rule 7.2–8 – Communications with a represented corporation or organization | 954(T) | 7.2–8.2 |
| Definition – Outside interests | 959(M) | 7.3–2[1] |
| Definition – Paralegal | 863(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Physical evidence – Concealment, destruction or alteration prohibited | 926(T) | 5.1–2A[1] |
| Definition – Pro bono client | 896(M) | 3.4–16.2 |
| Definition – Related persons – Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Definition – Related persons, where lawyer lending money to a client | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Definition – Retired appellate judge – Retired judges applying to practice | 965(T) | 7.7–1.1 |
| Definition – Retired judge in Rule 7.1–1.1 – Retired judges applying to practice | 965(T) | 7.7–1.1 |
| Definition – Sexual harassment | 942(T) | 6.3–0 |
| Definition – Short–term limited legal services | 896(M) | 3.4–16.2 |
| Definition – Society – Law Society | 862(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Substantial risk of conflict of interest | 861(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Definition – Syndicated mortgage | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Definition – Syndicated mortgage, where lawyer lending money to a client | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Definition – Tribunal | 863(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Degree of proficiency – Competence | 867(B) | 3.1–2[4] |
| Delegation –  SEE: Supervision | 938(T) SEE: 938(T) | 6.1–1(b) SEE: 6.1–1(b) |
| Delivery and accounting – Client's property | 909(T) | 3.5–6 – 3.5–7 |
| Delivery and accounting – Client's property – Unsure of proper recipient | 909(T) | 3.5–7 |
| Delivery of final report – Reporting on mortgage transaction – Quality of service | 881(T) | 3.2–9.9 |
| Destruction of physical evidence – Incriminating physical evidence – Lawyer as advocate | 926(T) | 5.1–2A |
| Dignity – Duty to protect dignity of individuals | 864(B) | 2.1–1[4.1] |
| Diminished capacity, client with – Quality of service | 878(B) | 3.2–9 |
| Disability – Relationship with client under a disability | 878(B) | 3.2–9 |
| Disbarred Persons – Working with | 963(B) | 7.6–1.1 |
| Disbursements and fees | 910(T) – 913(B) | 3.6–1 – 3.6–11 |
| Discharged by client – Mandatory withdrawal | 916(M) | 3.7–7(a) |
| Discipline – Authority | 969(T) | 7.8.2–1 |
| Discipline – Conduct unbecoming a lawyer | 969(T) | 7.8.2–3 |
| Discipline – Disciplinary authority | 969(T) | 7.8.2–1 |
| Discipline – Professional misconduct | 969(T) | 7.8.2–2 |
| Disclose interest – Interviewing witnesses | 931(T) | 5.3–1 |
| Disclosure – Affiliated entities – Conflicts of interest | 894(M) | 3.4–11.1 |
| Disclosure – Authorized by client – Confidentiality | 882(T) | 3.3–1(a) |
| Disclosure – Change of employment | 885(B) | 3.3–7 |
| Disclosure – Client's consent when transferring firms | 886(B) | 3.3–7[6] |
| Disclosure – Collection of fees | 885(B) | 3.3–5 |
| Disclosure – Confidentiality – Procedures following disclosure under Rule 3.3–3 | 884(B) | 3.3–3[5] |
| Disclosure – Confidentiality – Sole practitioners | 883(T) | 3.3–1[7] |
| Disclosure – Decline employment to avoid improper disclosure – Confidentiality | 882(B) | 3.3–1[6] |
| Disclosure – Defend against allegations of professional misconduct | 885(M) | 3.3–4 |
| Disclosure – Details provided when transferring firms | 886(M) | 3.3–7[3–5] |
| Disclosure – Discovery obligations – Lawyer as advocate | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1 |
| Disclosure – Error or omission – Lawyer as advocate | 928(M) | 5.1–4 |
| Disclosure – Improper conduct of juror | 934(M) | 5.5–3 |
| Disclosure – Incriminating physical evidence | 927(T) | 5.1–2A[4] |
| Disclosure – Inferring authority from client – Confidentiality | 883(M) | 3.3–1[9] |
| Disclosure – Juror interests | 934(M) | 5.5–2 |
| Disclosure – Justified or permitted – Confidentiality | 884(T) | 3.3–1.1 to 3.3–7 |
| Disclosure – Lawyer transferring between firms | 902(M) | 3.4–23(b) |
| Disclosure – Lawyers in loans or mortgages transactions – Conflicts of interest | 906(T) | 3.4–34.2 |
| Disclosure – Lending money to client – Conflicts of interest | 905(T) | 3.4–34(a) |
| Disclosure – Literary works – Confidentiality | 883(B) | 3.3–1[11.1] |
| Disclosure – Non-lawyer staff | 902(B) | 3.4–23[1 – 2] |
| Disclosure – Obligation to disclose pursuant to rules 5.5–2, 5.5–3 and 5.6–3 – Confidentiality | 883(B) | 3.3–1[11] |
| Disclosure – Otherwise permitted by Rules 3.3–2 to 3.3–6 – Confidentiality | 882(T) | 3.3–1 |
| Disclosure – Prevent imminent risk of death or serious bodily harm | 884(T) | 3.3–3 |
| Disclosure – Prohibited where – Confidentiality | 882(B) | 3.3–1[5](a–b) |
| Disclosure – Required by law – Confidentiality | 882(T) | 3.3–1(b) |
| Disclosure – Required by law – Confidentiality | 884(T) | 3.3–1.1 |
| Disclosure – Required by Law Society – Confidentiality | 882(T) | 3.3–1(c) |
| Disclosure – Required if act for borrower and lender in mortgage or loan transaction | 895(M) | 3.4–15 |
| Disclosure – Security of court facilities | 936(T) | 5.6–3 |
| Disclosure – Short–term limited legal services – Conflicts of interest | 897(M) | 3.4–16.6 |
| Disclosure – To another lawyer to secure legal advice – Confidentiality | 885(B) | 3.3–6 |
| Disclosure – Transactions with clients – Conflicts of interest | 903(B) | 3.4–29(a) |
| Disclosure and consent – Conflicts of interest | 890(T) | 3.4–2[1–2A] |
| Disclosure of error or omission – Lawyer as advocate | 928(M) | 5.1–4 |
| Disclosure of information – Relations with jurors | 934(M) | 5.5–2 – 5.5–3 |
| Disclosure of interest – Seeking legislative or administrative change – Lawyer and the administration of justice | 935(B) | 5.6–2 |
| Disclosure that no commission or fee paid – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing – Quality of service | 880(B) | 3.2–9.6 |
| Discourage useless legal proceedings – Quality of service | 874(T) | 3.2–4 |
| Discovery obligations | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1 |
| Discovery obligations – Assist client in full disclosure | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1(b) |
| Discovery obligations – Explain the need and duty to client | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1(a) |
| Discovery obligations – Lawyer as advocate | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1 |
| Discovery obligations – No frivolous requests or demands | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1(c) |
| Discovery obligations – Prohibition on frivolous requests – Lawyer as advocate | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1(c) |
| Discrimination – Employment practices | 945(B) – 947(T) | 6.3.1–3 |
| Discrimination – Relationship to students, employees and others | 944(T) – 947(T) | 6.3.1–1 – 6.3.1–3 |
| Discrimination – Services should not be denied | 945(B) | 6.3.1–2 |
| Discrimination – Special responsibility of lawyer | 944(T) | 6.3.1–1 |
| Discussion with prosecutor – Guilty plea | 929(M) | 5.1–7 |
| Dishonest conduct, another lawyer – Encouraging client to report | 949(B) – 950(T) | 7.1–4 – 7.1–4.3 |
| Dishonest or Dishonourable Conduct, Prohibition – Lawyer as advocate | 924(M) | 5.1–2(b) |
| Dishonesty, fraud etc. by client or others – Quality of service | 875(M) | 3.2–7 |
| Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization – Quality of service | 877(M) | 3.2–8 |
| Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization – Quality of service – Reporting the matter “up the ladder” | 878(M) | 3.2–8[5] |
| Dishonourable or questionable conduct – Integrity | 864(M) | 2.1–1[3] |
| Diskette – Electronic registration of title documents – Relationship to students, employees and others | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| Dispute – Conflicts of interest | 891(T) | 3.4–3 |
| Diversity – Duty to protect diversity of community | 864(B) | 2.1–1[4.1] |
| Division of fees – Fees and disbursements | 912(T) | 3.6–5 |
| Division of fees and referral fees – Fees and disbursements | 912(T) | 3.6–5 – 3.6–7 |
| Doing business with a client – Conflicts of interest | 903(T) | 3.4–28 |
| Doing business with a client – Conflicts of interest | 903(T) | 3.4–28 |
| Doing business with a client – Examples of – Conflicts of interest | 903(T) | 3.4–28[1] |
| Doing business with a client – No advertising for investment where lawyer has interest | 906(M) | 3.4–34.3 |
| Doing business with a client – Payment by share or interest – Independent advice | 904(T) | 3.4–30 |
| Duress or harassment – Making legal services available – Restrictions | 919(B) | 4.1–2(a) |
| Duties – Articling student | 941(M) | 6.2–3 |
| Duties – Principal | 941(T) | 6.2–2 |
| Duties of principal – Relationship to students | 941(T) | 6.2–2 |
| Duties of principal – Supervision of students, employees and others | 938(T) | 6.1–1 |
| Duties to others – Conflicts of interest | 888(B) | 3.4–1[11] |
| Duty – Fulfill undertakings and trust conditions | 957(B) – 958(B) | 7.2–11 |
| Duty – Lawyer as advocate – Courtesy | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Duty – Lawyer, encourage client to report misconduct | 949(B) – 950(T) | 7.1–4 – 7.1–4.3 |
| Duty – Lawyer, report misconduct | 948(B) | 7.1–3 |
| Duty – Lawyer, report offences | 950(T) | 7.1–4.4 |
| Duty as defence counsel – Admissions made by accused | 924(T) | 5.1–1[10] |
| Duty as defence counsel – Lawyer as advocate | 924(T) | 5.1–1[9] |
| Duty as prosecutor – Lawyer as advocate | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Duty of successor licensee | 918(T) | 3.7–10 |
| Duty of successor licensee – Withdrawal from representation | 918(T) | 3.7–10 |
| Duty to avoid conflicts of interest – Definition | 887(T) | 3.4–1 |
| Duty to provide courteous, thorough and prompt service – Quality of service | 870(T) | 3.2–1 |
| Duty to provide open and undisguised advice – Honesty and candour – Quality of service | 872(M) | 3.2–2[2] |
| Duty to report certain offences – By–law 8 – ie. Serious criminal charges and other charges | 950(T) | 7.1–4.4 |
| Duty to report misconduct – Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers | 948(B) | 7.1–3 |
| Duty to supervise – Students, employees and others | 938(T) | 6.1–1(b) |
| Effective communication – Competence | 868(M) | 3.1–2[8.1] |
| Efficient and convenient manner – Making legal services available to the public – Practice of law | 919(T) | 4.1–1 |
| Electronic registration of title documents – Prohibition on delegating access | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| Electronic registration of title documents – Relationship to students, employees and others | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| Employees, students, and others – Relationship to | 938(T) – 947(T) | 6.1–1 – 6.3.1–3 |
| Employees, students, and others – Relationship to – Supervision – Direct Supervision Required | 938(T) | 6.1–1 |
| Employment practices – Discrimination | 945(B) – 947(T) | 6.3.1–3 |
| Encouraging client to report another lawyer's dishonest conduct | 949(B) – 950(T) | 7.1–4 – 7.1–4.3 |
| Encouraging compromise or settlement – Criminal, quasi–criminal and regulatory proceedings | 874(T) | 3.2–4[1.1] |
| Encouraging compromise or settlement – Quality of service | 874(T) | 3.2–4 |
| Encouraging compromise or settlement – Unrepresented complainant | 874(M) | 3.2–4[1.2] |
| Encouraging respect for administration of justice | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Encouraging respect for administration of justice – Lawyer and the administration of justice | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Enhance profession through activities – Standards and reputation of legal profession | 865(T) | 2.1–2[1] |
| Equality of result – Discrimination – Differentiation, regard for personal characteristics | 944(T) – 947(T) | 6.3.1–1 – 6.3.1–3 |
| E–Reg Documents – Prohibition on delegating access | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| E–Reg documents, signing – Relationship to students, employees and others | 940(B) | 6.1–6.2 |
| Error or omission – Notify insurer | 966(T) | 7.8–1 |
| Error or omission – Stop acting for client | 966(T) | 7.8–1(c) |
| Error or Omission, Disclosure of – Advocacy | 928(M) | 5.1–4 |
| Error or omission, disclosure of – Co–operation with insurer when claim of negligence is made against lawyer | 967(T) | 7.8–3 |
| Error or omission, disclosure of – Informing client of error or omission | 966(T) | 7.8–1(a) |
| Error or omission, disclosure of – Lawyer as advocate | 928(M) | 5.1–4 |
| Error or omission, disclosure of – Notice of claim | 966(M) | 7.8–2 |
| Error or omission, disclosure of – Responding to client’s claim | 967(M) | 7.8–4 – 7.8.5 |
| Errors and omissions – Relationship to the Law Society and other lawyers | 966(T) – 967(M) | 7.8–1 – 7.8–5 |
| Ethical and legal principles – Competence | 867(M) | 3.1–2[2] |
| Evidence, communications with witnesses giving | 932(T) | 5.4–2 |
| Evidence, submission of – Lawyer as witness | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Examination–in–chief – Communication with witnesses giving evidence | 932(T) | 5.4–2(a) |
| Examples of prohibited marketing – Marketing legal services | 921(M) | 4.2–1[1] |
| Exception – Communication with represented person – Limited scope retainer | 952(M) | 7.2–6A |
| Exception for multi–discipline practices and interprovincial and international law firms – Fees and disbursements | 912(B) – 913(T) | 3.6–8 |
| Exception to prohibition against threat of regulatory action – Quality of service | 874(B) | 3.2–5.1 |
| Exception to Rule 3.2–5(b) – Quality of Service | 874(B) | 3.2–5.1 |
| Exception to Rule 3.2–7 for *bona fide* test cases – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(M) | 3.2–7.3[4] |
| Exception to Rule 3.4–8 (contentious issue) – Joint retainer – Conflicts of interest | 893(M) | 3.4–9 |
| Extra-professional or private activities – Integrity | 864(M) | 2.1–1[4] |
| Facilitating dishonesty, fraud, crime or illegal conduct – Quality of service | 875(M) | 3.2–7.1 |
| Failure to meet professional competence | 868(T) | 3.1–2[6] |
| Failure to meet standards of professional competence – Competence | 869(M) | 3.1–2[15.1] |
| Fair and reasonable fees and disbursements – SEE commentary | 910(T) | 3.6–1 – 3.6–1.1 |
| Fairness – Lawyer as advocate | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| False or misleading – Making legal services available – Restrictions | 919(B) | 4.1–2(a) |
| Family relationship – Exception – Judicial interim release – Conflicts of interest | 907(M) | 3.4–41 |
| Feasibility of advice in writing – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization – Quality of service | 878(M) | 3.2–8[4] |
| Fees – Advertising of fees | 921(B) | 4.2–2 |
| Fees – Appropriation of funds | 913(M) | 3.6–10 – 3.6–11 |
| Fees – Contingent fees | 911(M) | 3.6–2 |
| Fees – Disbursements | 910(T) – 913(B) | 3.6–1 – 3.6–11 |
| Fees – Interest | 910(T) | 3.6–1.1 |
| Fees – Interpretation of division of lawyer fees | 912(T) | 3.6–5 – 3.6–7 |
| Fees – Joint retainer | 912(T) | 3.6–4 |
| Fees – Marketing of fees | 921(B) | 4.2–2 |
| Fees – Reasonableness and disclosure – SEE commentary | 910(T) | 3.6–1 – 3.6–1.1 |
| Fees – Referral fees | 912(T) | 3.6–5 – 3.6–7 |
| Fees – Refund | 913(B) | 3.6–11 |
| Fees – Repayment to client | 913(B) | 3.6–11 |
| Fees – Restriction on division and referral | 912(M) | 3.6–7 |
| Fees – Statement of account | 911(B) | 3.6–3 |
| **Fees and disbursements** | 910(T) – 913(B) | 3.6–1 – 3.6–11 |
| Fees and disbursements– Appropriation of funds | 913(M) | 3.6–10 – 3.6–11 |
| Fees and disbursements – Contingency fees and contingency fee agreements | 911(M) | 3.6–2 |
| Fees and disbursements – Division of fees and referral fees | 912(T) | 3.6–5 – 3.6–7 |
| Fees and disbursements – Exception for multi–discipline practices and interprovincial and international law firms | 912(B) – 913(T) | 3.6–8 |
| Fees and disbursements – Joint retainer | 912(T) | 3.6–4 |
| Fees and disbursements – Payment and appropriation of funds | 913(M) | 3.6–10 – 3.6–11 |
| Fees and disbursements – Reasonable fees and disbursements – SEE commentary | 910(T) | 3.6–1 – 3.6–1.1 |
| Fees and disbursements – Reduction on assessment – Must repay as soon as practicable | 913(B) | 3.6–11 |
| Fees and disbursements – Refund | 913(B) | 3.6–11 |
| Fees and disbursements – Sharing of fees – Exceptions | 912(B) – 913(T) | 3.6–8 |
| Fees and disbursements – Statement of account | 911(B) | 3.6–3 |
| Fees and disbursements, reasonable – SEE commentary | 910(T) | 3.6–1 – 3.6–1.1 |
| Fees, non–payment – Withdrawal from representation | 915(T) | 3.7–3 |
| Financial obligations – Lawyer | 948(T) | 7.1–2 |
| Financial obligations, meeting – Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers | 948(T) | 7.1–2 |
| Former Client Conflicts – Conflicts of interest | 888(B) | 3.4–1[10] |
| Fraudulent real estate transactions, identifying – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(B) | 3.2–7.3[4.1] |
| Fulfill undertakings – Lawyer as advocate | 929(T) | 5.1–6 |
| Fulfill undertakings – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 957(B) – 958(B) | 7.2–11 |
| Full and frank discussion in advance of report – Medical-legal reports – Quality of service | 879(B) | 3.2–9.1[1] |
| Fundamental quality – Integrity | 864(T) | 2.1–1[1] |
| Gifts and testamentary instruments – Conflicts of interest | 907(T) | 3.4–37 – 3.4–38 |
| Good faith – Courtesy – Lawyer as advocate | 928(B) | 5.1–5 |
| Good faith – Duties of articling student | 941(M) | 6.2–3 |
| Good faith and courtesy – Responsibility to other lawyers | 951(T) | 7.2–1 |
| Guarantees by a lawyer – Conflicts of interest | 906(M) | 3.4–35 – 3.4–36 |
| Guarantees by a lawyer allowed if – Benefit of non–profit or charity | 906(B) | 3.4–36(b) |
| Guarantees by a lawyer allowed if – Conflicts of interest | 906(M) | 3.4–36 |
| Guarding against unscrupulous client – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 875(B) | 3.2–7.3[1] |
| Guide to the Rules of Professional Conduct | 858 | – |
| Guilty plea – Agreement on | 929(M) | 5.1–7 – 5.1–8 |
| Guilty Plea – discussion with prosecutor | 929(M) | 5.1–7 |
| Guilty plea – Requirements – Lawyer as advocate | 929(M) | 5.1–8 |
| Guilty plea – When can make agreement | 929(M) | 5.1–7 – 5.1–8 |
| Guilty plea, agreement on – Lawyer as advocate | 929(M) | 5.1–7 – 5.1–8 |
| Harassment – Sexual – Supervision of students, employees and others | 942(T) | 6.3–0 |
| Hiring – Determine if conflict exists | 901(B) | 3.4–20[4 – 5] |
| Honesty and candour – Quality of service | 872(T) | 3.2–2 |
| Honesty and candour – Quality of service – Arises from fiduciary obligations | 872(T) | 3.2–2[1.1] |
| Honesty and candour – Quality of service – When to withhold information | 872(M) | 3.2–2[1.2] |
| Honour – Lawyer as advocate | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Honour and integrity – Standards of legal profession | 864(T) | 2.1–1 |
| Honour undertakings – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 957(B) – 958(B) | 7.2–11 |
| Human right laws – Duty to respect | 864(B) | 2.1–1[4.1] |
| Identifying “red flags” – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(M) | 3.2–7.3[3.1] |
| Identifying client’s property – Preservation of client’s property | 908(B) | 3.5–4 – 3.5–5 |
| Identifying client's interest – Relationship with clients | 908(B) | 3.5–4 – 3.5–5 |
| Identifying fraudulent real estate transactions – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(B) | 3.2–7.3[4.1] |
| Implied authority to disclose confidential information – Diminished capacity, client with – Quality of service | 879(M) | 3.2–9[5] |
| Improper conduct of juror – Disclosure | 934(M) | 5.5–3 |
| Improper use of trust account by client or other person – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(M) | 3.2–7.3[3.2] |
| Imputed Conflicts – Conflicts of Interest – Other lawyer in firm may act if | 893(B) – 894(T) | 3.4–11 |
| Inadvertent communications – Prompt notification | 957(M) | 7.2–10 |
| Inadvertent communications – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 957(M) | 7.2–10 |
| Incompetence, negligence and mistakes – Competence | 869(M) | 3.1–2[15] |
| Inconvenience to witness – Lawyer as advocate – Restrictions | 925(M) | 5.1–2(o) |
| Incriminating physical evidence – Lawyer as advocate | 926(T) | 5.1–2A |
| Incriminating physical evidence – Lawyer's awareness of | 927(M) | 5.1–2A[5] |
| Incriminating physical evidence – Lawyer's disclosure of | 927(T) | 5.1–2A[4] |
| Incriminating physical evidence – Possession of | 926(M) – 927(T) | 5.1–2A[2 – 3] |
| Independence – Outside interests | 959(T) | 7.3–1 |
| Independent legal advice – Certificate of – Borrowing from a client | 904(B) | 3.4–32 – 3.4–33 |
| Independent legal advice – Definition | 861(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Independent legal advice – Doing business with a client – Conflicts of interest | 903(T) | 3.4–28 |
| Independent legal advice – Joint retainers – Continuing relationship | 892(M) | 3.4–6 |
| Independent legal advice – Lending money to client – Conflicts of interest | 905(T) | 3.4–34(b) |
| Independent legal advice – Transactions with clients – Conflicts of interest | 903(B) | 3.4–29(b) |
| Independent legal advice – Transactions with clients – Payment by share or interest – Must recommend, need not require | 904(T) | 3.4–30 |
| Independent legal advice, recommend – Error or omission | 966(T) | 7.8–1(b) |
| Independent legal representation – Definition | 862(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Independent legal representation – Investment by client | 904(B) | 3.4–32 – 3.4–33 |
| Inferring authority to disclose – Confidentiality | 883(M) | 3.3–1[9] |
| Information, Confidential – Confidentiality | 882(T) | 3.3–1 |
| Insurance – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing – Quality of service | 880(M) | 3.2–9.4 |
| Insurance, title – Supervision of non–lawyer | 940(M) | 6.1–6.1 |
| Insurer – Cooperation with insurer when claim of negligence is made against lawyer | 967(T) | 7.8–3 |
| Insurer – Informing client of error or omission | 966(M) | 7.8–2 |
| Insurer – Notice of claim | 966(M) | 7.8–2 |
| Insurer – Responding to client’s claim – Errors or omissions | 967(M) | 7.8–4 – 7.8.5 |
| Integrity | 864(T) | 2.1 |
| Integrity – Dishonourable or questionable conduct | 864(M) | 2.1–1[3] |
| Integrity – Duty to uphold reputation and standards of legal profession | 864(B) | 2.1–2 |
| Integrity – Extra-professional or private activities | 864(M) | 2.1–1[4] |
| Integrity – Fundamental quality | 864(T) | 2.1–1[1] |
| Integrity – Making legal services available | 919(T) | 4.1–1 |
| Integrity – Outside interests | 959(T) | 7.3–1 – 7.3–2 |
| Integrity – Private or extra–professional activities | 864(M) | 2.1–1[4] |
| Integrity – Public confidence | 864(M) | 2.1–1[2] |
| Integrity – Reputation and standards – Duty to uphold reputation and standards | 864(B) | 2.1–2 |
| Integrity – Special responsibilities | 864(B) | 2.1–1[4.1] |
| Integrity – Standards and reputation of legal profession – Enhance profession through activities | 865(T) | 2.1–2[1] |
| Integrity – Standards and reputation of legal profession – Perception of legal advice | 865(T) | 2.1–2[2] |
| Integrity and honour – Standards of the Legal profession | 864(T) | 2.1–1 |
| Interest – Fees and Disbursements | 910(T) | 3.6–1.1 |
| Interference with competence – Competence | 869(T) | 3.1–2[13] |
| Interference with right to fair trial or hearing – Public appearances and statements | 962(T) | 7.5–2 |
| Interim release, judicial – Conflicts of interest | 907(M) | 3.4–40 – 3.4–41 |
| International law firms – Fees and disbursements – Exception | 912(B) – 913(T) | 3.6–8 |
| Interpretation and citation – Definitions | 860 – 863 | 1.1 |
| Interprovincial law firm – Definition | 862(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Interprovincial law firms – Fees and disbursements – Exception | 912(B) – 913(T) | 3.6–8 |
| Intersection with other rules – Conflicts of interest | 889(M) | 3.4–1[13] |
| Interviewing witnesses | 931(T) | 5.3–1 |
| Interviewing witnesses – Disclose interest | 931(T) | 5.3–1 |
| Investigate in sufficient detail – Competence | 868(M) | 3.1–2[8] |
| Investment by client where lawyer has interest – Independent legal advice | 904(B) | 3.4–32 – 3.4–33 |
| Joint retainer – Confidentiality – Acting for more than one client | 891(M) | 3.4–5 |
| Joint Retainer – Continuing relationship | 892(M) | 3.4–6 |
| Joint retainer – Exception to Rule 3.4–8 (contentious issue) – Conflict of interest | 893(M) | 3.4–9 |
| Joint retainer – Fees and disbursements | 912(T) | 3.6–4 |
| Joint retainer – Lending client and borrowing client – Mortgage or loan | 895(B) | 3.4–16 |
| Joint retainer – Shall advise clients | 891(M) | 3.4–5 |
| Joint retainers – Conflicts of interest – Acting for more than one client | 891(M) | 3.4–5 |
| Joint retainers – Consent – Conflicts of interest | 892(M) | 3.4–7 |
| Joint retainers – Contentious issues – Conflicts of interest | 892(B) | 3.4–8 |
| Joint retainers – Continuing relationship – Conflicts of interest | 892(M) | 3.4–6 |
| Joint retainers – Independent legal advice – Conflicts of interest | 891(M) | 3.4–5[1] |
| Joint retainers – Obtaining consent – Conflicts of interest | 892(M) | 3.4–7 |
| Joint retainers – Wills for spouses or partners – Conflicts of interest | 891(B) | 3.4–5[2] |
| Joint retainers vs. separate/competing retainers – Conflicts of interest | 892(T) | 3.4–5[3.1] |
| Judge, retired – Appearance as counsel | 965(T) | 7.7–1.2 – 7.7–1.4 |
| Judgment – Outside interests | 959(T) | 7.3–1 – 7.3–2 |
| Judicial interim release – Conflicts of interest | 907(M) | 3.4–40 – 3.4–41 |
| Judicial interim release – Family relationship exception – Conflicts of interest | 907(M) | 3.4–41 |
| Jurors – Disclosure by lawyer – Improper conduct | 934(M) | 5.5–3 |
| Jurors – Disclosure of connection with judge | 934(M) | 5.5–2 |
| Jurors – Disclosure of connection with witness | 934(M) | 5.5–2 |
| Jurors – Disclosure of juror’s interest in the case – Direct or indirect | 934(M) | 5.5–2 |
| Jurors – Prohibition on communications before trial | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Jurors – Prohibition on communications during trial | 934(B) | 5.5–4 |
| Jurors, relations with – Communication during trial | 934(B) | 5.5–4 |
| Jurors, relations with – Communications before trial | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Jurors, relations with – Disclosure of information | 934(M) | 5.5–2 – 5.5–3 |
| Jurors, relations with – Relationship to the administration of justice | 934(T) – 934(B) | 5.5–1 – 5.5–4 |
| Justified or permitted disclosure – Confidentiality | 884(T) | 3.3–1.1 to 3.3–7 |
| Lacking competence – Competence | 868(T) | 3.1–2[6] |
| Language rights – Choice of language is that of client – Quality of service – Commentary | 873(T) | 3.2–2B[2] |
| Language rights – Client’s language rights – Quality of service | 872(B) | 3.2–2A |
| Language rights – No competence in language of client’s choice – Quality of service | 873(T) | 3.2–2B |
| Language rights – Statutory and constitutional law relating to language rights – Quality of service – Commentary | 873(T) | 3.2–2B[2] |
| Law firm – Interprovincial law firm definition | 862(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Law firm disqualification – Conflicts of interest – Reasonable measures – Must use professional judgment based on circumstances | 900(B) | 3.4–20[1 – 2] |
| Law firm disqualification – Conflicts of interest – Reasonable measures – Recommended screening guidelines | 901(T) | 3.4–20[3] |
| Law firm disqualification – Law firm transfers – Conflicts of interest | 900(M) | 3.4–20 |
| Law firm transfer – Conflicts of interest | 899(T) – 902(B) | 3.4–17 – 3.4–23 |
| Law firm transfer – Conflicts of interest – Actual knowledge gives rise to disqualification | 899(M) | 3.4–18[1] |
| Law firm transfer – Conflicts of interest – When does conflict exist | 899(M) | 3.4–18 |
| Law firm transfer – Non-lawyer staff – Must ensure they have no involvement or access | 902(B) | 3.4–23[2] |
| Law Society – Definition | 862(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Law Society – Disciplinary authority | 969(T) | 7.8.2–1 |
| Law Society – Encouraging client to report dishonest conduct | 949(B) – 950(T) | 7.1–4 – 7.1–4.3 |
| Law Society – Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers | 948(T) – 969(T) | 7.1–1 – 7.8.2–3 |
| Law Society, communications from – Relationship to Law Society | 948(T) | 7.1–1 |
| LawPRO – Title insurance | 880(B) | 3.2–9.7 |
| LawPRO and TitlePLUS, disclose relationship – Quality of service | 880(B) | 3.2–9.7 |
| Lawyer – Abusive or offensive communications, prohibition | 952(T) | 7.2–4 |
| Lawyer – Acting for transferor and transferee in transfer of title  SEE: Conflicts of interest – Lawyer can't act for transferee & transferor | 898(B) SEE: 898(B) | 3.4–16.7 – 3.4–16.9 SEE: 3.4–16.7 |
| Lawyer – As witness – Submission of testimony | 930(T) | 5.2–1 – 5.2–2 |
| Lawyer – Communications from the Law Society – Reply promptly and completely | 948(T) | 7.1–1 |
| Lawyer – Conduct unbecoming a lawyer | 969(T) | 7.8.2–3 |
| Lawyer – Definition | 862(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Lawyer – Duty to report certain offences – Relationship to Law Society – ie. Serious criminal charges and other charges | 950(T) | 7.1–4.4 |
| Lawyer – Duty to report misconduct | 948(B) | 7.1–3 |
| Lawyer – Encouraging client to report dishonest conduct | 949(B) – 950(T) | 7.1–4 – 7.1–4.3 |
| Lawyer – Error or omission, informing client of  SEE: error or omission | 966(T) SEE: 966(T) | 7.8–1(a) SEE: 7.8–1(a) |
| Lawyer – Financial obligations, meeting | 948(T) | 7.1–2 |
| Lawyer – Lawyer's outside interests | 959(T) | 7.3–1 – 7.3–2 |
| Lawyer – Misconduct, duty to report | 948(B) | 7.1–3 |
| Lawyer – Multi–discipline practices, compliance with Rules | 968(T) | 7.8.1–1 |
| Lawyer – Preventing Unauthorized Practice | 963(T) | 7.6–1 |
| Lawyer – Publicappearances | 961(T) – 962(T) | 7.5–1 – 7.5–2 |
| Lawyer – Public statements | 961(T) – 962(T) | 7.5–1 – 7.5–2 |
| Lawyer – Recording conversation, prohibition | 951(B) | 7.2–3 |
| Lawyer – shall not, as advocate | 924(M) – 925(M) | 5.1–2(a–p) |
| Lawyer – Sharp practice, avoiding | 951(M) | 7.2–2 |
| Lawyer – Supervision, duty of  SEE: Supervision of students,   employees and others | 938(T) SEE: 938(T) | 6.1–1(b) SEE: 6.1–1(b) |
| Lawyer acting for accused – Must not act as surety | 907(M) | 3.4–40(a) |
| Lawyer acting for accused – Must not deposit own money | 907(M) | 3.4–40(b) |
| Lawyer acting for accused – Must not deposit valuable security to secure release | 907(M) | 3.4–40(c) |
| Lawyer and the administration of justice – Criticizing tribunals | 935(T) | 5.6–1[3] |
| Lawyer and the administration of justice – Encouraging respect for administration of justice | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Lawyer and the administration of justice – Security of court facilities | 936(T) | 5.6–3 |
| Lawyer and the administration of justice – Seeking legislative or administrative change | 935(B) | 5.6–2 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Agreement on guilty plea | 929(M) | 5.1–7 – 5.1–8 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Candour, honour, fairness | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Courtesy | 928(B) | 5.1–5 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Disclosure of error or omission | 928(M) | 5.1–4 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Discovery obligations | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Discussing case with opposing counsel | 929(M) | 5.1–7 – 5.1–8 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Duty as defence counsel | 924(T) | 5.1–1[9] |
| Lawyer as advocate – Duty as prosecutor | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Good faith – Courtesy | 928(B) | 5.1–5 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Incriminating physical evidence | 926(T) | 5.1–2A |
| Lawyer as advocate – Lawyer shall not | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Limits | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Making a deal (guilty plea) | 929(M) | 5.1–7 – 5.1–8 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Physical evidence – Concealment, destruction or alteration of | 926(T) | 5.1–2A |
| Lawyer as advocate – Possession of incriminating evidence | 926(M) – 927(T) | 5.1–2A[2 – 3] |
| Lawyer as advocate – Relationship to the administration of justice | 923(T) – 929(M) | 5.1–1 – 5.1–8 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Requirements for entering a guilty plea | 929(M) | 5.1–8 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Restrictions | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Lawyer as advocate – Undertakings | 929(T) | 5.1–6 |
| Lawyer as advocate – When acting as advocate | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Lawyer as defence counsel – Duty as defence counsel | 924(T) | 5.1–1[9] |
| Lawyer as witness | 930(T) | 5.2–1 – 5.2–2 |
| Lawyer as witness – Acting as lawyer on appeal if witness in initial proceedings | 930(M) | 5.2–2 |
| Lawyer as witness – Appeals | 930(M) | 5.2–2 |
| Lawyer as witness – Shall not provide own evidence unless | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Lawyer as witness – Submission of evidence | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Lawyer can guarantee if – Conflicts of interest | 906(M) | 3.4–36 |
| Lawyer caring for client's property | 908(T) – 909(T) | 3.5–2 – 3.5–7 |
| Lawyer due dilligence for non-lawyer staff – Conflicts from transfer between law firms | 902(M) | 3.4–23 |
| Lawyer in public office – Standard of conduct | 960(T) | 7.4–1 |
| Lawyer not competent – Mandatory withdrawal | 916(M) | 3.7–7(c) |
| Lawyer replaces another lawyer – Must ensure that | 918(T) | 3.7–10 |
| Lawyer sells or arranges mortgages – Disclosure – Conflicts of interest | 906(T) | 3.4–34.2 |
| Lawyer shall not – Lawyer as advocate | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Lawyer splitting fees with non-lawyer – Prohibition | 912(M) | 3.6–7 |
| Lawyer splitting fees with non-lawyer – Prohibition – Exceptions | 912(M) | 3.6–7[1] |
| Lawyer, special responsibility of – Discrimination | 944(T) | 6.3.1–1 |
| Lawyer’s knowledge about title insurance – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing – Quality of service | 880(M) | 3.2–9.4[2] |
| Lawyer’s Professional Indemnity Company | 880(B) | 3.2–9.7 |
| Lawyer’s Professional Indemnity Company – Informing client of error or omission | 966(T) | 7.8–1(a) |
| Lawyer’s professional indemnity company – Notice of claim | 966(M) | 7.8–2 |
| Lawyer’s professional indemnity company – Responding to client’s claim | 967(M) | 7.8–4 – 7.8.5 |
| Lawyer’s Professional Indemnity Company – TitlePLUS Insurance | 880(B) | 3.2–9.7 |
| Lawyer’s role within organization – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization – Quality of service | 878(M) | 3.2–8[6] |
| Lawyers as mediators – No solicitor–client privilege | 937(T) | 5.7–1(b) |
| Lawyers as mediators – Relationship to the administration of justice | 937(T) | 5.7–1 |
| Lawyers as mediators – Role of mediator | 937(T) | 5.7–1 |
| Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions – Conflicts of interest | 905(T) | 3.4–34 – 3.4–34.1 |
| Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions – Holding in trust | 905(M) | 3.4–34.1 |
| Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions – Holding in trust – Cannot hold unless | 905(B) – 906(T) | 3.4–34 – 3.4–34.1 [1–2] |
| Lawyers in loans or mortgage transactions – No advertising – Conflicts of interest | 906(M) | 3.4–34.3 |
| Lawyers in loans or mortgages transactions – Disclosure – Conflicts of interest | 906(T) | 3.4–34.2 |
| Legal aid – Making legal services available | 919(M) | 4.1–1[3] |
| Legal practice | 919(T) – 922(M) | 4.1–1 – 4.3–1 |
| Legal practitioner – Definition | 863(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Legal services – Limited scope retainer – Advise client – Nature, scope and finances | 870(M) | 3.2–1A |
| Legal services available to the public, making – Practice of law | 919(T) | 4.1–1 |
| Legal services under a limited scope retainer – Quality of service | 865(M) – 866(M) | 3.2–1A |
| Legislative or administrative change – Lawyer and the administration of justice | 935(B) | 5.6–2 |
| Lending Client – Definition – Prohibition on acting for borrower and lender | 895(T) | 3.4–13 |
| Lending money to client – Consent – Conflicts of interest | 905(T) | 3.4–34(c) |
| Lending money to client – Disclosure – Conflicts of interest | 905(T) | 3.4–34(a) |
| Lending money to client – Independent legal advice – Conflicts of interest | 905(T) | 3.4–34(b) |
| Letterhead – Marketing legal services | 921(T) | 4.2–0 |
| Licensee – Definition | 863(T) | 1.1–1 |
| Licensee, successor – Duty of – Withdrawal from representation | 918(T) | 3.7–10 |
| Limited scope retainer – Advise client – Nature, scope and finances | 870(M) | 3.2–1A |
| Limited scope retainer – Avoiding appearance of full retainer – Quality of service | 871(T) | 3.2–1A.1[2] |
| Limited scope retainer – Communication with represented person | 952(M) | 7.2–6A |
| Limited scope retainer – Communications from opposing counsel – Quality of service | 871(T) | 3.2–1A.1[4] |
| Limited scope retainer – Competence | 868(M) | 3.1–2[7A] |
| Limited scope retainer – Confirmation in writing upon completion – Quality of service | 871(T) | 3.2–1A.1[5.1] |
| Limited scope retainer – Exception duty counsel | 871(M) | 3.2–1A.2(a) |
| Limited scope retainer – Exception summary advice | 871(B) | 3.2–1A.2(b–e) |
| Limited scope retainer – Exception to Rule 3.2–1A.1 (written confirmation) | 871(M) | 3.2–1A.2 |
| Limited scope retainer – Not misleading tribunal – Quality of service | 871(M) | 3.2–1A.1[5.3] |
| Limited scope retainer – Provision of serviced to client with diminished capacity – Quality of service | 871(M) | 3.2–1A.1[5.2] |
| Limited scope retainer – When written confirmation not needed | 871(M) | 3.2–1A.2 |
| Limited scope retainer – Written confirmation | 870(B) | 3.2–1A.1 |
| Limited scope retainer – Written confirmation needed – Quality of service | 870(B) | 3.2–1A.1 |
| Limited scope retainer – Written confirmation when client in custody – Quality of service | 870(B) | 3.2–1A.1[1.1] |
| Limited scope retainer –Disclosure of existence to tribunal, opposing party, and/or counsel – Quality of service | 871(M) | 3.2–1A.1[5.3] |
| Limited scope retainer –Disclosure of limited nature to tribunal – Quality of service | 871(M) | 3.2–1A.1[5.3] |
| Limits on lawyers as advocates | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Literary works – Confidentiality | 883(B) | 3.3–1[11.1] |
| Litigation – Courtesy | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Litigation – Undertaking – Advocate | 929(T) | 5.1–6 |
| Loan – Disclosure – Lawyer lending money to a client | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Loan – Lending money to client – Consent | 905(T) | 3.4–34(c) |
| Loan – Lending money to client – Independent legal advice | 905(T) | 3.4–34(b) |
| Loan or mortgage transactions, lawyers in – Conflicts of interest | 905(T) | 3.4–34 – 3.4–34.1 |
| Loss of confidence – Optional withdrawal | 914(B) | 3.7–2 |
| Loss of confidence – Optional withdrawal – Examples | 915(T) | 3.7–2[1] |
| Loss of confidence – Withdrawal from representation | 914(B) | 3.7–2 |
| Making legal services available – Lawyer shall not | 919(M) – 920(T) | 4.1–2 |
| Making legal services available – Legal aid | 919(M) | 4.1–1[3] |
| Making legal services available – Practice of law | 919(T) – 920(T) | 4.1–1 – 4.1–2 |
| Making legal services available – Pro bono services | 919(T) | 4.1–1[2] |
| Making legal services available – Restrictions | 919(M) – 920(T) | 4.1–2 |
| Making legal services available – Shall not do the following | 919(M) – 920(T) | 4.1–2 |
| Making legal services available – The practice of law | 919(T) – 920(T) | 4.1–1 – 4.1–2 |
| Making legal services available to the public – Efficient and convenient manner – Practice of law | 919(T) | 4.1–1 |
| Mandatory withdrawal – Client instructions violate LSUC rules or by–laws | 916(M) | 3.7–7(b) |
| Mandatory withdrawal – Discharged by client | 916(M) | 3.7–7(a) |
| Mandatory withdrawal – Not competent | 916(M) | 3.7–7(c) |
| Mandatory withdrawal – Withdrawal from representation | 916(M) | 3.7–7 |
| Manner of withdrawal – Withdrawal from representation | 916(B) – 917(M) | 3.7–8 – 3.7–9 |
| Manner of withdrawal from representation – A lawyer shall | 916(B) – 917(M) | 3.7–9 |
| Manner of withdrawal from representation – Avoid prejudice | 916(B) | 3.7–8 |
| Manner of withdrawal from representation – Minimize expense | 916(B) | 3.7–8 |
| Manner of withdrawal from representation – Notification in writing | 916(B) – 917(M) | 3.7–9 |
| Marketing – Advertising nature of practice | 922(T) | 4.3–1 |
| Marketing – Definition – Marketing legal services | 921(T) | 4.2–0 |
| Marketing – Marketing of professional services | 921(T) – 921(B) | 4.2–0 – 4.2–2 |
| Marketing legal services – Definition | 921(T) | 4.2–0 |
| Marketing legal services – Examples of prohibited marketing | 921(M) | 4.2–1[1] |
| Marketing legal services – Restrictions – When can market | 921(T) | 4.2–1 |
| Marketing of fees – Requirements | 921(B) | 4.2–2 |
| Marketing of professional services | 921(T) – 921(B) | 4.2–0 – 4.2–2 |
| Marketing practices – Examples of prohibited marketing | 921(M) | 4.2–1[1] |
| Marketing speciality practices – Advertising nature of practice | 922(T) | 4.3–1 |
| Matter, definition – Conflicts from transfer between law firms | 899(T) | 3.4–17 |
| May act for borrower and lender if (exception to general prohibition) – Conflicts of interest | 895(M) | 3.4–14 |
| Media, communication – Interference with right to fair trail or hearing | 962(T) | 7.5–2 |
| Mediation – No solicitor–client privilege – Relationship to the administration of justice | 937(T) | 5.7–1(b) |
| Mediator – Lawyer as mediator | 937(T) | 5.7–1 |
| Mediator – Tribunal – Definition | 863(B) | 1.1–1 |
| Mediators, lawyers as – Relationship to the administration of justice | 937(T) | 5.7–1 |
| Medical-legal report to be returned – Medical-legal reports – Quality of service | 879(B) | 3.2–9.1 |
| Medical–legal reports – Containing harmful opinions to the client | 880(T) | 3.2–9.2 |
| Medical–legal reports – Quality of service | 879(B) | 3.2–9.1 |
| Medical–legal reports – Where lawyer has reservations – Client viewing | 880(T) | 3.2–9.3 |
| Medical–legal reports that cannot be shown to client – Quality of service – Medical-legal reports | 879(B) | 3.2–9.1 |
| Meeting deadlines – Quality of service | 870(M) | 3.2–1[6] |
| Meeting financial obligations – Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers | 948(T) | 7.1–2 |
| Mental instability of licensee – Duty to report misconduct | 949(T) | 7.1–3(d) |
| Minimize expense – Manner of withdrawal from representation | 916(B) | 3.7–8 |
| Misconduct – Duty to report, lawyer’s | 948(B) | 7.1–3 |
| Misconduct – Encouraging client to report dishonest conduct | 949(B) – 950(T) | 7.1–4 – 7.1–4.3 |
| Misconduct, professional – Discipline | 969(T) | 7.8.2–2 |
| Misstatement – Lawyer as advocate – Testimony, argument or statute | 924(B) | 5.1–2(f) |
| Mistaken communication – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 957(M) | 7.2–10 |
| Mistakes – Competence | 869(M) | 3.1–2[15] |
| Mortgage – Disclosure – Doing business with a client | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Mortgage – Lawyers in loans or mortgages transactions – No promoting or advertising | 906(M) | 3.4–34.3 |
| Mortgage or loan transaction – Joint retainer – Lending client and borrowing client | 895(B) | 3.4–16 |
| Mortgage or loan transaction – May act for borrower and lender if – Conflicts of interest | 895(M) | 3.4–14 |
| Mortgage or loan transaction – Must disclose in writing if act for borrower and lender | 895(M) | 3.4–15 |
| Mortgage or loan transaction – Must disclose in writing if act for borrower and lender – Material information | 895(B) | 3.4–15[1] |
| Mortgage or loan transactions, lawyers in – Conflicts of interest | 905(T) | 3.4–34 – 3.4–34.1 |
| Mortgage, lawyer sells or arranges – Disclosure – Conflicts of interest | 906(T) | 3.4–34.2 |
| Mortgage, syndicated or loan in trust – Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions – Prohibition | 905(M) | 3.4–34.1 |
| Multi–discipline practice – Avoidance of conflicts of interest | 896(M) | 3.4–16.1 |
| Multi–discipline practice – Compliance with Rules | 968(T) | 7.8.1–1 |
| Multi–discipline practice – Conflicts of interest | 896(M) | 3.4–16.1 |
| Multi–discipline practice – Fees and disbursements – Exception | 912(B) – 913(T) | 3.6–8 |
| Must withdraw, where – Withdrawal from representation | 916(M) | 3.7–7 |
| Name, law firm – Marketing legal services | 921(T) | 4.2–0 |
| Nature of practice, advertising – Marketing | 922(T) | 4.3–1 |
| Negligence – Competence | 869(M) | 3.1–2[15] |
| Negligence, claim of – Lawyer must cooperate with insurer | 967(T) | 7.8–3 |
| New parties added – Conflicts of Interest | 889(T) | 3.4–1[12] |
| No advertising – Lawyers in loans or mortgages transactions – Conflicts of interest | 906(M) | 3.4–34.3 |
| No compensation allowed for recommending – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing – Quality of service | 880(M) | 3.2–9.5 |
| No competence in language of client’s choice – Quality of service – Language rights | 873(T) | 3.2–2B |
| No use to trust account for purposes not related to provision of legal services – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 875(B) | 3.2–7.3 |
| Non-lawyer staff – Law firm transfers – Confidential information | 902(B) | 3.4–23[1 – 2] |
| Non-lawyer staff – Law firm transfers – Must ensure they exercise due dilligence | 902(B) | 3.4–23[1] |
| Non–licensee partners – Ensure compliance – Responsibility in multi–discipline practices | 968(T) | 7.8.1–1 |
| Non–licensee partners – Mutli–discipline practice – Conflicts of interest | 896(M) | 3.4–16.1 |
| Non–payment of fees – Withdrawal from criminal proceedings – When withdrawal prohibited | 916(T) | 3.7–5 |
| Non–payment of fees – Withdrawal from representation | 915(T) | 3.7–3 |
| Not competent – Mandatory withdrawal | 916(M) | 3.7–7(c) |
| Notice – Withdrawal from representation | 914(T) | 3.7–1 |
| Notification of receipt of property – Preservation of client’s property | 908(M) | 3.5–3 |
| Notify – Inadvertent communications – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 957(M) | 7.2–10 |
| Obligation to stay current on real estate red flags – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 877(M) | 3.2–7.3[4.2] |
| Obligations – Discovery – Lawyer as advocate | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1 |
| Obligations re: discovery – Lawyer as advocate | 928(T) | 5.1–3.1 |
| Obtaining and recording information – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(M) | 3.2–7.3[3] |
| Offences, duty to report certain – Relationship to Law Society – ie. Serious criminal charges and other charges | 950(T) | 7.1–4.4 |
| Offensive or abusive communications – Prohibition | 952(T) | 7.2–4 |
| Offering legal services – Restrictions | 919(M) – 920(T) | 4.1–2 |
| Omission or error, disclosure of – Lawyer as advocate | 928(M) | 5.1–4 |
| Omissions and errors – Relationship to the Law Society and other lawyers | 966(T) – 967(M) | 7.8–1 – 7.8–5 |
| Omissions by client who is an organization – Quality of service | 878(T) | 3.2–8[3] |
| Omit authority – Lawyer as advocate – Restrictions | 925(T) | 5.1–2(i) |
| Opinions, second – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 952(B) – 953(M) | 7.2–7 |
| Optional withdrawal – Loss of confidence | 914(B) | 3.7–2 |
| Optional withdrawal – Withdrawal from representation | 914(B) | 3.7–2 |
| Organization – Definition re Rule 7.2–8 – Communications with a represented corporation or organization | 954(T) | 7.2–8.2 |
| Organization as client – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. | 877(M) | 3.2–8 |
| Organization as client – Quality of service – May accept joint retainer | 873(B) | 3.2–3[2] |
| Organizations as client – Quality of service | 873(M) | 3.2–3 |
| Other lawyer in firm may act if – Conflicts of Interest – Imputed Conflicts | 893(B) – 894(T) | 3.4–11 |
| Outside interests – Definition | 959(M) | 7.3–2[1] |
| Outside interests – Independent judgment, impairing | 959(M) | 7.3–2 |
| Outside interests – Integrity | 959(T) | 7.3–1 – 7.3–2 |
| Outside interests and the practice of law | 959(T) | 7.3–1 – 7.3–2 |
| Outside interests and the practice of law – Maintaining professional integrity and judgment | 959(T) | 7.3–1 – 7.3–2 |
| Paralegal – Definition | 863(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Payment and appropriation of funds – Fees and disbursements | 913(M) | 3.6–10 – 3.6–11 |
| Payment of fees, non – Withdrawal from representation | 915(T) | 3.7–3 |
| Perception of legal advice – Standards and reputation of legal profession – Integrity | 865(T) | 2.1–2[2] |
| Permission from court – Withdrawal from criminal proceedings | 916(T) | 3.7–6(b) |
| Personal guarantees by a lawyer – Conflicts of interest | 906(M) | 3.4–35 – 3.4–36 |
| Personal Interest Conflicts – Conflicts of interest | 887(B) | 3.4–1[4–5] |
| Physial evidence – Lawyer's awareness of | 927(M) | 5.1–2A[5] |
| Physical evidence – Concealment, destruction or alteration of | 926(T) | 5.1–2A |
| Physical evidence – Definition – Incriminating physical evidence | 926(T) | 5.1–2A[1] |
| Physical evidence – Lawyer's disclosure of | 927(T) | 5.1–2A[4] |
| Physical evidence – Lawyer's possession of incriminating evidence | 926(M) – 927(T) | 5.1–2A[2 – 3] |
| Plea, guilty – Discussion – Lawyer as advocate | 929(M) | 5.1–7 |
| Plea, guilty – Requirements – Lawyer as advocate | 929(M) | 5.1–8 |
| Practice – Making legal services available | 919(T) – 920(T) | 4.1–1 – 4.1–2 |
| Practice – Restrictions on offering legal services | 919(M) – 920(T) | 4.1–2 |
| Practice – Supervision of students, employees and others | 938(T) | 6.1–1(b) |
| Practice by suspended lawyers prohibited – Preventing unauthorized practice | 963(B) | 7.6–1.2 |
| Practice of law | 919(T) – 922(M) | 4.1–1 – 4.3–1 |
| Practice of law – Marketing legal services – Letterhead | 921(T) | 4.2–0 |
| Practice of law – Advertising of fees | 921(B) | 4.2–2 |
| Practice of law – Making legal services available | 919(T) – 920(T) | 4.1–1 – 4.1–2 |
| Practice of law – Making legal services available – Legal aid | 919(M) | 4.1–1[3] |
| Practice of law – Making legal services available – Pro bono services | 919(T) | 4.1–1[2] |
| Practice of law – Making legal services available – Right to decline representation | 919(M) | 4.1–1[4] |
| Practice of law – Making legal services available to the public | 919(T) | 4.1–1 |
| Practice of law – Marketing | 921(T) – 921(B) | 4.2–0 – 4.2–2 |
| Practice of law – Marketing – Advertising of fees | 921(B) | 4.2–2 |
| Practice of law – Marketing legal services – Name, law firm | 921(T) | 4.2–0 |
| Practice of law – Restrictions on offering legal services | 919(M) – 920(T) | 4.1–2 |
| Practice of law, undertaking not to | 964(T) | 7.6–1.3 |
| Practice of law, undertaking not to, subject to restrictions | 964(M) | 7.6–1.4 |
| Practice, multi–discipline – Compliance with Rules | 968(T) | 7.8.1–1 |
| Practice, unauthorized – Preventing | 963(T) | 7.6–1 |
| Prejudice, avoid – Manner of withdrawal from representation | 916(B) | 3.7–8 |
| Preservation of client’s property | 908(T) – 909(T) | 3.5–2 – 3.5–7 |
| Preservation of client’s property – Accounting and delivery | 909(T) | 3.5–6 – 3.5–7 |
| Preservation of Client’s Property – Care | 908(T) | 3.5–2 |
| Preservation of client’s property – Identification | 908(B) | 3.5–4 – 3.5–5 |
| Preservation of client’s property – Identifying client’s property | 908(B) | 3.5–4 – 3.5–5 |
| Preservation of client’s property – Notification of receipt of property | 908(M) | 3.5–3 |
| Preventing unauthorized practice | 963(T) – 964(M) | 7.6–1 – 7.6–1.4 |
| Principal – Duties of articling principal | 941(T) | 6.2–2 |
| Private or extra–professional activities – Integrity | 864(M) | 2.1–1[4] |
| Pro bono client – Definition – Conflicts of interest | 896(M) | 3.4–16.2 |
| Pro bono client – Interests adverse to other clients' | 897(T) | 3.4–16.4 |
| Pro bono services – Cease to provide services | 897(T) | 3.4–16.5 |
| Pro bono services – Client's interests adverse to other clients | 896(B) | 3.4–16.3 |
| Pro bono services – Confidentiality – Screening measures | 898(M) | 3.4–16.6[6] |
| Pro bono services – Conflicts of interest | 896(B) – 897(T) | 3.4–16.3 – 3.4–16.5 |
| Pro bono services – Conflicts of interest – Cannot waive conflict | 897(T) | 3.4–16.5 |
| Pro bono services – Conflicts of interest – Conflict only exists with actual knowledge | 897(B) | 3.4–16.6[2–4] |
| Pro bono services – Conflicts of interest – Proper screening not required | 897(M) – 898(M) | 3.4–16.2[1–6] |
| Pro bono services – Conflicts of interest – Screening measures – Protect client's confidentiality | 898(M) | 3.4–16.6[6] |
| Pro bono services – Making legal services available | 919(T) | 4.1–1[2] |
| Pro Bono services – Obtain confidential information relevant to other matters | 896(B) | 3.4–16.3 |
| Pro bono services – Short–term limited legal services – Interests adverse to other clients' | 897(T) | 3.4–16.4 |
| Pro bono services – When cannot provide | 896(B) | 3.4–16.3 |
| Proceedings will affect child – Advise client to account for child's best interests | 923(M) | 5.1–1[4] |
| Professional integrity and judgment – Outside interests | 959(T) | 7.3–1 – 7.3–2 |
| Professional misconduct – Definition | 863(M) | 1.1–1 |
| Professional misconduct – Discipline | 969(T) | 7.8.2–2 |
| Prohibited marketing tactics – Marketing legal services | 921(M) | 4.2–1[1] |
| Prohibition – Practice by suspended lawyers | 963(B) | 7.6–1.2 |
| Prohibition – Practice by those who give undertaking not to practice law | 964(T) | 7.6–1.3 |
| Prohibition – Recording conversation | 951(B) | 7.2–3 |
| Prohibition – Sexual harassment | 943(T) | 6.3–3 |
| Prohibition against threat of (a) criminal or (b) regulatory action – Quality of service | 874(B) | 3.2–5(a-b) |
| Prohibition on acting against former clients – Conflicts of interest | 893(M) | 3.4–10 |
| Prohibition on acting as surety for accused – Judicial interim release – Conflicts of interest | 907(M) | 3.4–40 – 3.4–41 |
| Prohibition on acting for borrower and lender – Conflicts of interest | 895(T) | 3.4–12 – 3.4–16 |
| Prohibition on audio recording – Courtesy and good faith – Responsibility to lawyers | 951(B) | 7.2–3 |
| Prohibition on borrowing from clients – Conflicts of interest | 904(M) | 3.4–31 |
| Prohibition on communicating with jurors before trial | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Prohibition on delegating access to E–Reg – Relationship to students, employees, others | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| Prohibition on discrimination – Services should not be denied | 945(B) | 6.3.1–2 |
| Prohibition on guarantees by a lawyer – Conflicts of interest | 906(M) | 3.4–35 |
| Prohibition on holding syndicated mortgages or loans in trust – Conflicts of interest | 905(M) | 3.4–34.1 |
| Prompt Reply – Responsibility to lawyers | 952(T) | 7.2–5 |
| Property – Accounting and delivery – Preservation of client’s property | 909(T) | 3.5–6 – 3.5–7 |
| Property – Identifying client’s property – Preservation of client’s property | 908(B) | 3.5–4 – 3.5–5 |
| Property – Preservation of client’s property | 908(T) – 909(T) | 3.5–2 – 3.5–7 |
| Property, care of – Preservation of client's property | 908(T) | 3.5–2 |
| Property, notification of receipt – Preservation of client’s property | 908(M) | 3.5–3 |
| Prosecutor – Act for public and the administration of justice | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Prosecutor – Candour, fairness, courtesy, respect | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Prosecutor – Justice is done – Trial on merits | 927(B) | 5.1–3[1] |
| Prosecutor – Public function | 927(B) | 5.1–3[1] |
| Prosecutor, discussion with – Regarding guilty plea | 929(M) | 5.1–7 |
| Prosecutor, duty as – Lawyer as advocate | 927(B) | 5.1–3 |
| Protect dignity of individuals – Special responsibilities – Integrity | 864(B) | 2.1–1[4.1] |
| Public – Criticizing tribunals | 935(M) | 5.6–1[3] |
| Public – Encouraging respect for administration of justice | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Public – Legislative change, seeking | 935(B) | 5.6–2 |
| Public appearances | 961(T) – 962(T) | 7.5–1 – 7.5–2 |
| Public appearances and public statements – Interference with right to fair trial or hearing | 962(T) | 7.5–2 |
| Public confidence – Integrity | 864(M) | 2.1–1[2] |
| Public legal services – Making available efficiently and conveniently – Practice of law | 919(T) | 4.1–1 |
| Public office – Must adhere to high standards of conduct in discharge of duties | 960(T) | 7.4–1 |
| Public office – Standard of conduct | 960(T) | 7.4–1 |
| Public statements | 961(T) – 962(T) | 7.5–1 – 7.5–2 |
| Punctuality – Responsibility to lawyers | 952(T) | 7.2–5 |
| Quality of service – Additional obligations – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization | 877(B) | 3.2–8(a-c) |
| Quality of service – ADR – Consider and inform client | 874(T) | 3.2–4[1] |
| Quality of service – Appointment of lawfully authorized representative – Diminished capacity, client with | 879(M) | 3.2–9[3] |
| Quality of service – Ascertain purpose of retainer – Dishonesty or fraud | 875(B) | 3.2–7.2 |
| Quality of service – Avoid becoming involved with client involved in illegal acts | 875(M) | 3.2–7 |
| Quality of service – Candour | 872(T) | 3.2–2 |
| Quality of service – Client dishonesty or fraud, discouraging | 875(M) | 3.2–7 |
| Quality of service – Client under disability | 878(B) | 3.2–9 |
| Quality of service – Client with diminished capacity | 878(B) | 3.2–9 |
| Quality of service – Competency and adequate quality of service | 870(T) | 3.2–1[1] |
| Quality of service – Compromise or settlement – Encouraging | 874(T) | 3.2–4 |
| Quality of service – Disclosure that no commission or fee paid – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing | 880(B) | 3.2–9.6 |
| Quality of service – Discourage useless legal proceedings | 874(T) | 3.2–4 |
| Quality of service – Dishonesty, fraud etc. by client or others | 875(M) | 3.2–7 |
| Quality of service – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization | 877(M) | 3.2–8 |
| Quality of service – Encouraging compromise or settlement – Criminal, quasi–criminal and regulatory proceedings | 874(T) | 3.2–4[1.1] |
| Quality of service – Encouraging compromise or settlement – Unrepresented complainant | 874(M) | 3.2–4[1.2] |
| Quality of service – Exception to prohibition against advising client on how to break the law for *bona fide* test cases – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(M) | 3.2–7.3[4] |
| Quality of service – Exception to prohibition against threat of regulatory action | 874(B) | 3.2–5.1 |
| Quality of service – Exception to Rule 3.2–5(b) | 874(B) | 3.2–5.1 |
| Quality of service – Exception to Rule 3.2–7 for *bona fide* test cases – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(M) | 3.2–7.3[4] |
| Quality of service – Facilitating dishonesty, fraud, crime or illegal conduct | 875(M) | 3.2–7.1 |
| Quality of service – Feasibility of advice in writing – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization | 878(M) | 3.2–8[4] |
| Quality of service – Full and frank discussion in advance of report – Medical-legal reports | 879(B) | 3.2–9.1[1] |
| Quality of service – Generally | 870(T) | 3.2–1 |
| Quality of service – Guarding against unscrupulous client – Dishonesty or fraud | 875(B) | 3.2–7.3[1] |
| Quality of service – Honesty | 872(T) | 3.2–2 |
| Quality of service – Honesty and candour | 872(T) | 3.2–2 |
| Quality of service – Honesty and candour – Arises from fiduciary obligations | 872(T) | 3.2–2[1.1] |
| Quality of service – Honesty and candour – Duty to provide open and undisguised advice | 872(M) | 3.2–2[2] |
| Quality of service – Honesty and candour – When acting for both the borrower and lender in mortgage or loan transaction | 872(B) | 3.2–2[2.1] |
| Quality of service – Honesty and candour – When to withhold information | 872(M) | 3.2–2[1.2] |
| Quality of service – Identifying “red flags” – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(M) | 3.2–7.3[3.1] |
| Quality of service – Identifying fraudulent real estate transactions – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(B) | 3.2–7.3[4.1] |
| Quality of service – Implied authority to disclose confidential information – Diminished capacity, client with | 879(M) | 3.2–9[5] |
| Quality of service – Improper use of trust account by client or other person – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(M) | 3.2–7.3[3.2] |
| Quality of service – Instructing client on how to violate law and avoid punishment | 875(M) | 3.2–7 |
| Quality of service – Language rights – Client’s language rights | 872(B) | 3.2–2A |
| Quality of service – Lawyer’s knowledge about title insurance – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing | 880(M) | 3.2–9.4[2] |
| Quality of service – Lawyer’s role within organization – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization | 878(M) | 3.2–8[6] |
| Quality of service – Legal services under limited scope retainer | 870(M) – 871(M) | 3.2–1A |
| Quality of service – Limited scope retainer – Advise client – Nature, scope and finances | 870(M) | 3.2–1A |
| Quality of service – Medical-legal report to be returned – Medical-legal reports | 879(B) | 3.2–9.1 |
| Quality of service – No compensation allowed for recommending – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing | 880(M) | 3.2–9.5 |
| Quality of service – Obtaining and recording information – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(M) | 3.2–7.3[3] |
| Quality of service – Prohibition against threat of (a) criminal or (b) regulatory action | 874(B) | 3.2–5(a-b) |
| Quality of service – Reporting on mortgage transaction – Delivery of final report | 881(T) | 3.2–9.9 |
| Quality of service – Reporting on mortgage transaction – Report to lender | 881(T) | 3.2–9.8 |
| Quality of service – Reporting the matter “up the ladder” – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization | 878(M) | 3.2–8[5] |
| Quality of service – Rule 3.7-1 compliance – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization | 878(M) | 3.2–8[5] |
| Quality of service – Title insurance is not substitute for lawyer’s services – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing | 880(M) | 3.2–9.4[1] |
| Quality of service – Title insurance not mandatory - Title insurance in real estate conveyancing | 880(M) | 3.2–9.4 |
| Quality of service – Trust account use – Dishonesty or fraud | 875(B) | 3.2–7.3 |
| Quality of service – Withdrawal from acting in matter – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization | 878(M) | 3.2–8[5] |
| Quality of services – Vigilance when providing common services – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(T) | 3.2–7.3[2] |
| Reasonable fees and disbursements – SEE commentary | 910(T) | 3.6–1 – 3.6–1.1 |
| Reasonable notice – Withdrawal from representation | 914(T) | 3.7–1 |
| Recording conversation – Prohibition | 951(B) | 7.2–3 |
| Recording, audio – Courtesy and good faith – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 951(B) | 7.2–3 |
| Recordkeeping – Preservation of client's property – Identifying client's property | 908(B) | 3.5–5 |
| Recruitment and engagement procedures – Students | 941(T) | 6.2–1 |
| Recruitment procedures | 941(T) | 6.2–1 |
| Reduction of fees – Fees and disbursements – Must repay as soon as practicable | 913(B) | 3.6–11 |
| Re–examination – Communication with witnesses giving evidence | 932(B) | 5.4–2(c.4) |
| Referral fees | 912(T) | 3.6–5 – 3.6–7 |
| Referral fees – Fees and disbursements | 912(T) | 3.6–5 – 3.6–7 |
| Refund – Fees | 913(B) | 3.6–11 |
| Registration of title documents, electronic – Relationship to students, employees, others | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| Related Persons – Definition – Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Relations with clients – Joint retainers – Conflicts of interest | 891(M) | 3.4–5 |
| Relations with jurors – Communication during trial | 934(B) | 5.5–4 |
| Relations with jurors – Communications before trial | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Relations with jurors – Disclosure of information | 934(M) | 5.5–2 – 5.5–3 |
| Relations with jurors – Relationship to the administration of justice | 934(T) – 934(B) | 5.5–1 – 5.5–4 |
| Relationship to administration of justice – Lawyer shall not | 924(M) – 925(M) | 5.1–2(a–p) |
| Relationship to client – Care of client’s property | 908(T) | 3.5–2 |
| Relationship to client – Fees and disbursements | 910(T) – 913(B) | 3.6–1 – 3.6–11 |
| Relationship to client – Guilty plea – Lawyer as advocate | 929(M) | 5.1–8 |
| Relationship to client – Manner of withdrawal from representation | 916(B) – 917(M) | 3.7–8 – 3.7–9 |
| Relationship to client – Preservation of client’s property | 908(T) – 909(T) | 3.5–2 – 3.5–7 |
| Relationship to client – Withdrawal from representation | 914(T) – 918(T) | 3.7–1 – 3.7–10 |
| Relationship to client – Withdrawal from representation | 914(T) – 918(T) | 3.7–1 – 3.7–10 |
| Relationship to clients – Division of fees – Fees and disbursements | 912(T) | 3.6–5 – 3.6–7 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers | 948(T) – 969(T) | 7.1–1 – 7.8.2–3 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Communications | 952(M) | 7.2–6 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Communications from the Law Society | 948(T) | 7.1–1 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Communications with a represented person | 952(M) | 7.2–6 – 7.2–6A |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Communications with a represented corporation or organization | 953(M) – 956(B) | 7.2–8 – 7.2–8.2 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Communications, other lawyers | 952(T) | 7.2–4 – 7.2–5 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Discipline | 969(T) | 7.8.2–1 – 7.8.2–3 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Duty to report certain offences | 950(T) | 7.1–4.4 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Duty to report misconduct | 948(B) | 7.1–3 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Encouraging client to report dishonest conduct | 949(B) – 950(T) | 7.1–4 – 7.1–4.3 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Errors and omissions | 966(T) – 967(M) | 7.8–1 – 7.8–5 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Financial obligations | 948(T) | 7.1–2 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Lawyer in public office | 960(T) | 7.4–1 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Outside interests and the practice of law | 959(T) | 7.3–1 – 7.3–2 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Preventing unauthorized practice | 963(T) – 964(M) | 7.6–1 – 7.6–1.4 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Public appearances and public statements | 961(T) – 962(T) | 7.5–1 – 7.5–2 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Responsibility in multi–discipline practices | 968(T) | 7.8.1–1 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Responsibility to the profession, the Law Society and others | 949(B) – 950(T) | 7.1–1 – 7.8.2–3 |
| Relationship to Law Society and other lawyers – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 951(T) – 958(B) | 7.2–1 – 7.2–11 |
| Relationship to students – Duties of principal | 941(T) | 6.2–2 |
| Relationship to students – Recruitment and engagement procedures | 941(T) | 6.2–1 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Discrimination | 944(T) – 947(T) | 6.3.1–1 – 6.3.1–3 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Discrimination – Services | 945(B) | 6.3.1–2 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Discrimination – Employment practices | 945(B) – 947(T) | 6.3.1–3 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Electronic Registration of Title Documents | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Employment practices – Discrimination | 945(B) – 947(T) | 6.3.1–3 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Services – Discrimination | 945(B) | 6.3.1–2 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Sexual harassment | 943(T) | 6.3–3 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Signing E–Reg documents | 940(B) | 6.1–6.2 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Students | 941(T) | 6.2–1 – 6.2–3 |
| Relationship to students, employees and others – Title insurance | 940(M) | 6.1–6.1 |
| Relationship to students, employees, and others | 938(T) – 947(T) | 6.1–1 – 6.3.1–3 |
| Relationship to students, employees, and others – Supervision – Direct Supervision Required | 938(T) | 6.1–1 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice | 923(T) – 937(T) | 5.1–1 – 5.7–1 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice – Communication with witness giving evidence | 932(T) | 5.4–2 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice – Interviewing witnesses | 931(T) | 5.3–1 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice – Lawyer and the administration of justice | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice – Lawyer as advocate | 923(T) – 929(M) | 5.1–1 – 5.1–8 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice – Lawyer as witness | 930(T) | 5.2–1 – 5.2–2 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice – Lawyers as mediators | 937(T) | 5.7–1 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice – Relations with jurors | 934(T) – 934(B) | 5.5–1 – 5.5–4 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice – Security of court facilities | 936(T) | 5.6–3 |
| Relationship to the administration of justice – Seeking legislative or administrative changes | 935(B) | 5.6–2 |
| Relationship to the Law Society and other lawyers – Retired judges returning to practice | 965(T) | 7.7–1.1 – 7.7–1.4 |
| Repayment – Fees | 913(B) | 3.6–11 |
| Report to lender – Reporting on mortgage transaction – Quality of service | 881(T) | 3.2–9.8 |
| Reporting on mortgage transaction – Delivery of final report – Quality of service | 881(T) | 3.2–9.9 |
| Reporting on mortgage transaction – Report to lender – Quality of service | 881(T) | 3.2–9.8 |
| Reporting the matter “up the ladder” – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization – Quality of service | 878(M) | 3.2–8[5] |
| Reporting, encouraging client to – Dishonest conduct | 949(B) – 950(T) | 7.1–4 – 7.1–4.3 |
| Represent client honourably – Lawyer as advocate | 923(T) | 5.1–1 |
| Representation, decline – Making legal services available | 919(M) | 4.1–1[4] |
| Representation, withdrawal from | 914(T) – 918(T) | 3.7–1 – 3.7–10 |
| Represented corporation or organization – Communications with | 953(M) – 956(B) | 7.2–8 – 7.2–8.2 |
| Represented corporation or organization, prohibition – Communications | 953(M) | 7.2–8 |
| Represented person – Communication | 952(M) | 7.2–6 |
| Represented person – Communication – Exception | 952(M) | 7.2–6A |
| Requests, reasonable – Trial dates, procedural formalities, etc.– Responsibility to lawyers and others | 951(M) | 7.2–1.1 |
| Respect for administration of justice – Criticizing tribunals | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Respect for administration of justice – Lawyer and the administration of justice | 935(T) | 5.6–1 |
| Responsibility in multi–discipline practices – Compliance with these Rules | 968(T) | 7.8.1–1 |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others | 951(T) – 958(B) | 7.2–1 – 7.2–11 |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others – Audio recording, prohibition | 951(B) | 7.2–3 |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others – Communications | 952(T) | 7.2–4 – 7.2–5 |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others – Communications with a represented person | 952(M) | 7.2–6 – 7.2–6A |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others – Communications with a represented corporation or organization | 953(M) – 956(B) | 7.2–8 – 7.2–8.2 |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others – Dealing with unrepresented persons | 958(1) – 957(M) | 7.2–9 |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others – Inadvertent communications | 957(M) | 7.2–10 |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others – Reasonable requests – Agreement | 951(M) | 7.2–1.1 |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others – Second opinions | 952(B) – 953(M) | 7.2–7 |
| Responsibility to lawyers and others – Undertakings and trust conditions | 957(B) – 958(B) | 7.2–11 |
| Responsibility to other lawyers – Courtesy and good faith | 951(T) | 7.2–1 |
| Responsibility to the profession, the Law Society and others – Communications from the Law Society | 948(T) | 7.1–1 |
| Responsibility to the profession, the Law Society and others – Meeting financial obligations | 948(T) | 7.1–2 |
| Responsibility, assume complete – Supervision | 938(T) | 6.1–1(b) |
| Responsibility, special of lawyer – Discrimination | 944(T) | 6.3.1–1 |
| Restrictions – Lawyer as advocate | 924(M) – 926(T) | 5.1–2 |
| Restrictions – Marketing legal services | 921(T) | 4.2–1 |
| Restrictions on advertising of fees – Marketing | 921(B) | 4.2–2 |
| Restrictions on offering legal services – Making legal services available | 919(M) – 920(T) | 4.1–2 |
| Retainer, joint – Fees and disbursements | 912(T) | 3.6–4 |
| Retaining jointly – Conflicts of interest – Acting for more than one client | 891(M) | 3.4–5 |
| Retired Judges – Appearance as counsel | 965(T) | 7.7–1.2 – 7.7–1.4 |
| Retired Judges – Retired appellate judge, definition | 965(T) | 7.7–1.1 |
| Retired judges – Retired judge, definition – Retired judges applying to practice | 965(T) | 7.7–1.1 |
| Returning to practice – Retired judges | 965(T) | 7.7–1.1 – 7.7–1.4 |
| Right to decline representation – Making legal services available – Practice of law | 919(M) | 4.1–1[4] |
| Role in adversarial proceedings – Lawyer as advocate | 923(T) | 5.1–1[1] |
| Rule 3.7-1 compliance – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization – Quality of service | 878(M) | 3.2–8[5] |
| Rule against use of trust account for purposes not related to provision of legal services – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 875(B) | 3.2–7.3 |
| Screening guidelines – Conflicts from transfer between law firms | 901(T) | 3.4–20[3] |
| Screening measures – Conflicts from transfer between law firms | 901(T) | 3.4–20[3] |
| Second Opinions – Lawyer can provide | 952(B) – 953(M) | 7.2–7 |
| Security of court facilities | 936(T) | 5.6–3 |
| Security of court facilities – Lawyer and the administration of justice | 936(T) | 5.6–3 |
| Seeking legislative or administrative change | 935(B) | 5.6–2 |
| Seeking legislative or administrative change – Lawyer and the administration of justice | 935(B) | 5.6–2 |
| Serious criminal charges and other charges – By–law 8 – Duty to report | 950(T) | 7.1–4.4 |
| Services – Discrimination | 945(B) | 6.3.1–2 |
| Services – Prohibition on discrimination | 945(B) | 6.3.1–2 |
| Sexual harassment – Definition | 942(T) | 6.3–0 |
| Sexual harassment – Examples – Jokes, leering, sexually suggestive comments or gestures, etc. | 942(M) | 6.3–0[1] |
| Sexual harassment – Prohibition | 943(T) | 6.3–3 |
| Sharp practice, avoiding – Responsibility to lawyers | 951(M) | 7.2–2 |
| Short–term limited legal services – Conflicts of interest | 896(M) – 897(M) | 3.4–16.2 – 3.4–16.6 |
| Short–term limited legal services – Definition – Conflicts of interest | 896(M) | 3.4–16.2 |
| Short–term limited legal services – Disclosure – Conflicts of interest | 897(M) | 3.4–16.6 |
| Short–term limited legal services – Pro bono client – Conflicts of interest | 896(B) – 897(T) | 3.4–16.3 – 3.4–16.5 |
| Short–term limited legal services – Pro bono client – Conflicts of interest – Screening measures | 898(M) | 3.4–16.6[6] |
| Short–term limited legal services – Pro bono client – When cannot provide | 896(B) | 3.4–16.3 |
| Signing E–Reg documents – Relationship to students, employees and others | 940(B) | 6.1–6.2 |
| Society – Communications with lawyer | 948(T) | 7.1–1 |
| Society – Disciplinary authority | 969(T) | 7.8.2–1 |
| Society – Misconduct, duty to report | 948(B) | 7.1–3 |
| Society, the Law – Disciplinary authority | 969(T) | 7.8.2–1 |
| Sole practitioners – Disclosure – Confidentiality | 883(T) | 3.3–1[7] |
| Solicitor–client privilege – Nonexistent – Mediation | 937(T) | 5.7–1(b) |
| Special responsibility of lawyer – Discrimination | 944(T) | 6.3.1–1 |
| Speciality practices, advertising – Marketing | 922(T) | 4.3–1 |
| Splitting fees with non-lawyer – Prohibition | 912(M) | 3.6–7 |
| Splitting fees with non-lawyer – Prohibition – Exceptions | 912(M) | 3.6–7[1] |
| Spousal interest in borrowing entity – Independent legal advice – Conflicts of interest | 904(B) | 3.4–33 |
| Standard of conduct – Lawyer in public office | 960(T) | 7.4–1 |
| Standard of conduct – Public office | 960(T) | 7.4–1 |
| Standard of perfection not required – Competence | 869(M) | 3.1-2[15] |
| Statement of account – Fees and disbursements | 911(B) | 3.6–3 |
| Statement of account – Must clearly and separately detail charges | 911(B) | 3.6–3 |
| Statutory and constitutional law relating to language rights – Quality of service – Language rights – Commentary | 873(T) | 3.2–2B[2] |
| Student–at–law – Duties of articling student | 941(M) | 6.2–3 |
| Student–at–law – Duties of principal | 941(T) | 6.2–2 |
| Student–at–law – Recruitment procedures | 941(T) | 6.2–1 |
| Students – Duties of articling student | 941(M) | 6.2–3 |
| Students – Duties of Principal | 941(T) | 6.2–2 |
| Students – Recruitment and engagement procedures | 941(T) | 6.2–1 |
| Students – Relationship to students, employees and others | 941(T) | 6.2–1 – 6.2–3 |
| Students, employees, and others – Relationship to | 938(T) – 947(T) | 6.1–1 – 6.3.1–3 |
| Students, employees, and others – Relationship to – Supervision – Direct Supervision Required | 938(T) | 6.1–1 |
| Submission of affidavit – Lawyer as witness | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Submission of evidence – Lawyer as witness | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Submission of testimony – Lawyer as witness | 930(T) | 5.2–1 – 5.2–2 |
| Substantial risk of conflict – Definition | 887(T) | 3.4–1 |
| Successor licensee, duty of – Withdrawal from representation | 918(T) | 3.7–10 |
| Supervision – Assume complete responsibility for practice of law | 938(T) | 6.1–1(a) |
| Supervision – Duties of articling student | 941(M) | 6.2–3 |
| Supervision – Duties of articling student – Act in good faith | 941(M) | 6.2–3 |
| Supervision – Restrictions on non–lawyers and title insurance | 940(M) | 6.1–6.1 |
| Supervision – Title insurance and non–lawyer | 940(M) | 6.1–6.1 |
| Supervision of students – Duties of principal | 941(T) | 6.2–2 |
| Supervision of students, employees and others – Discrimination | 944(T) – 947(T) | 6.3.1–1 – 6.3.1–3 |
| Supervision of students, employees and others – Duties of principal | 938(T) | 6.1–1 |
| Supervision of students, employees and others – Duty to supervise | 938(T) | 6.1–1(b) |
| Supervision of Students, Employees and Others – Electronic Registration of Title Documents | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| Supervision of students, employees and others – Services – Discrimination | 945(B) | 6.3.1–2 |
| Supervision of students, employees and others – Sexual harassment | 943(T) | 6.3–3 |
| Supervision of students, employees and others – Signing E–Reg documents | 940(B) | 6.1–6.2 |
| Surety – Judicial interim release – Conflicts of interest | 907(M) | 3.4–40 – 3.4–41 |
| Suspended lawyers – Cannot appear to practice law | 963(B) | 7.6–1.2(b – c) |
| Suspended lawyers – Practice prohibited | 963(B) | 7.6–1.2 |
| Syndicated mortgage – Definition – Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions | 905(T) | 3.4–34 |
| Syndicated mortgage or loan in trust – Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions – Prohibition | 905(M) | 3.4–34.1 |
| Syndicated mortgage or loan in trust – Lawyers in loan or mortgage transactions – Cannot hold unless | 905(B) – 906(T) | 3.4–34 – 3.4–34.1 [1–2] |
| Testamentary instruments and gifts – Conflicts of interest | 907(T) | 3.4–37 – 3.4–38 |
| The Lawyer as advocate – Relationship to the administration of justice | 923(T) – 929(M) | 5.1–1 – 5.1–8 |
| The lawyer as witness | 930(T) | 5.2–1 – 5.2–2 |
| The lawyer in public office – Standard of conduct | 960(T) | 7.4–1 |
| The practice of law | 919(T) – 922(M) | 4.1–1 – 4.3–1 |
| The practice of law – Marketing | 921(T) – 921(B) | 4.2–0 – 4.2–2 |
| Threaten criminal charges in attempt to gain a benefit – Lawyer as advocate – Restrictions | 925(T) | 5.1–2(n) |
| Title documents, electronic registration – Relationship to students, employees, others | 939(M) | 6.1–5 – 6.1–6 |
| Title Insurance – Supervision of non–lawyer | 940(M) | 6.1–6.1 |
| Title insurance is not substitute for lawyer’s services – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing – Quality of service | 880(M) | 3.2–9.4[1] |
| Title insurance not mandatory – Title insurance in real estate conveyancing – Quality of service | 880(M) | 3.2–9.4 |
| Transactions with Clients – Conflicts of interest | 903(B) | 3.4–29 |
| Transfer between law firms – Application of rule | 899(T) – 902(B) | 3.4–17 – 3.4–19 |
| Transfer between law firms – Confidential information – Must | 900(M) | 3.4–20 |
| Transfer between law firms – Confidential information – Must not disclose | 902(M) | 3.4–23(b) |
| Transfer between law firms – Conflicts of interest | 899(T) – 902(B) | 3.4–17 – 3.4–23 |
| Transfer between law firms – Conflicts of interest – Actual knowledge gives rise to disqualification | 899(M) | 3.4–18[1] |
| Transfer between law firms – Conflicts of interest – Distinguished from general duty | 899(B) | 3.4–18[2] |
| Transfer between law firms – Conflicts of interest – Guidelines to adopt | 901(T) | 3.4–20[3] |
| Transfer between law firms – Conflicts of interest – Law firms with multiple offices = one firm | 899(B) | 3.4–18[3] |
| Transfer between law firms – Conflicts of interest – Rule does not apply to internal transfers SEE commentary | 900(T) | 3.4–19 – 3.4–19[1] |
| Transfer between law firms – Conflicts of interest – When does conflict exist | 899(M) | 3.4–18 |
| Transfer between law firms – Determine if conflict exists before hiring | 901(B) | 3.4–20[4 – 5] |
| Transfer between law firms – Matter, definition | 899(T) | 3.4–17 |
| Transfer of title – Acting for transferor and transferee – Conflict of interest | 898(M) | 3.4–16.7 |
| Transfer of title – Conflicts of Interest – Can represent both parties, if | 898(B) | 3.4–16.9 |
| Transfer of title – Conflicts of Interest – Different lawyers at same firm | 898(B) | 3.4–16.8 |
| Transfer within same government – Conflicts of interest – Rule does not apply SEE commentary | 900(T) | 3.4–19 – 3.4–19[1] |
| Transferring lawyer disqualification – Conflicts of interest | 901(B) – 902(T) | 3.4–21 – 3.4–22 |
| Transferring lawyer disqualification – Disclosure | 902(M) | 3.4–23(b) |
| Transferring lawyer disqualification – Without former client's consent, must not | 901(B) – 902(T) | 3.4–21 |
| Transferring lawyer disqualification – Without former client's consent, firm must not discuss | 902(T) | 3.4–22 |
| Transfers of title – Acting for both parties – Conflicts of interest | 898(B) | 3.4–16.7 – 3.4–16.9 |
| Trial on merits – Prosecutor – Justice is done – Lawyer as advocate | 927(B) | 5.1–3[1] |
| Trial, communications before – Relations with jurors | 934(T) | 5.5–1 |
| Tribunals, criticizing – Respect for the administration of justice | 935(M) | 5.6–1[3] |
| Trust account use – Quality of service – Dishonesty or fraud | 875(B) | 3.2–7.3 |
| Trust conditions and undertakings – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 957(B) – 958(B) | 7.2–11 |
| Unauthorized Practice – Preventing | 963(T) | 7.6–1 |
| Unauthorized Practice – Suspended lawyers | 963(B) | 7.6–1.2 |
| Unauthorized practice – Working with or employing disbarred persons | 963(M) | 7.6–1.1 |
| Undertaking – Advocate – Personal responsibility | 929(T) | 5.1–6 |
| Undertaking to practice law subject to restrictions | 964(M) | 7.6–1.4 |
| Undertakings – Duties | 957(B) – 958(B) | 7.2–11 |
| Undertakings – Lawyer as advocate | 929(T) | 5.1–6 |
| Undertakings – Not to practice law | 964(T) | 7.6–1.3 |
| Undertakings and trust conditions – Responsibility to lawyers and others | 957(B) – 958(B) | 7.2–11 |
| Undertakings not to practice law – Prohibition on practice | 964(T) | 7.6–1.3 |
| Undertakings, fulfill – Advocate, lawyer as | 929(T) | 5.1–6 |
| Unrepresented persons – Dealing with on client’s behalf | 958(1) – 957(M) | 7.2–9 |
| Vigilance when providing common services – Quality of services – Dishonesty or fraud | 876(T) | 3.2–7.3[2] |
| Waiving client's rights – Lawyer as advocate – Require consent | 923(B) | 5.1–1[7] |
| Withdrawal – Lawyer to minimize expense, avoid prejudice and orderly transfer | 916(B) | 3.7–8 |
| Withdrawal from acting in matter – Dishonesty, fraud, etc. when client an organization – Quality of service | 878(M) | 3.2–8[5] |
| Withdrawal from criminal proceedings – Not sufficient time – Adjournment would prejudice | 916(T) | 3.7–6 |
| Withdrawal from criminal proceedings – Reasons other than non–payment | 916(T) | 3.7–6 |
| Withdrawal from criminal proceedings – Permission from court | 916(T) | 3.7–6(b) |
| Withdrawal from criminal proceedings – Prohibition on withdrawal if court date is close – Despite non–payment of fees | 916(T) | 3.7–5 |
| Withdrawal from criminal proceedings – Steps to take | 915(M) | 3.7–4 |
| Withdrawal from criminal proceedings – Withdrawal from representation | 915(M) – 916(T) | 3.7–4 – 3.7–6 |
| Withdrawal from representation | 914(T) – 918(T) | 3.7–1 – 3.7–10 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Cause | 914(T) | 3.7–1 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Criminal proceedings – Prohibition on withdrawal if court date is close | 916(T) | 3.7–5 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Criminal proceedings – Reasons other than non–payment – Not sufficient time | 916(T) | 3.7–6 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Criminal proceedings – Steps to take | 915(M) – 916(T) | 3.7–4 – 3.7–6 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Duty of successor licensee | 918(T) | 3.7–10 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Good cause and reasonable notice | 914(T) | 3.7–1 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Loss of confidence | 914(B) | 3.7–2 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Loss of confidence – Examples | 915(T) | 3.7–2[1] |
| Withdrawal from representation – Mandatory withdrawal | 916(M) | 3.7–7 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Mandatory withdrawal – Client instructions violate LSUC rules or by–laws | 916(M) | 3.7–7(b) |
| Withdrawal from representation – Mandatory withdrawal – Discharged by client | 916(M) | 3.7–7(a) |
| Withdrawal from representation – Mandatory withdrawal – Not competent | 916(M) | 3.7–7(c) |
| Withdrawal from representation – Mandatory, where | 916(M) | 3.7–7 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Manner of withdrawal | 916(B) – 917(M) | 3.7–8 – 3.7–9 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Non–payment of fees | 915(T) | 3.7–3 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Notice | 914(T) | 3.7–1 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Optional withdrawal | 914(B) | 3.7–2 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Prohibition on threat of withdrawal | 915(T) | 3.7–2[1] |
| Withdrawal from representation – Reasonable notice | 914(T) | 3.7–1 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Serious loss of confidence between lawyer and client | 914(B) | 3.7–2 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Successor Lawyer, duty of | 918(T) | 3.7–10 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Upon withdrawal, lawyer shall | 916(B) – 917(M) | 3.7–8 – 3.7–9 |
| Withdrawal from representation – Withdrawal from criminal proceedings – Steps to take | 915(M) – 916(T) | 3.7–4 – 3.7–6 |
| Withdrawal, criminal proceedings – Permitted – Cause or non–payment | 915(M) – 916(T) | 3.7–4 – 3.7–6 |
| Witness – Communication with represented person, prohibition | 952(M) | 7.2–6 |
| Witness – Communication with witness giving evidence | 932(T) | 5.4–2 |
| Witness – interviewing witnesses | 931(T) | 5.3–1 |
| Witness – Lawyer as – Submission of affidavit | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Witness communications – Before completion of examination–in–chief | 932(T) | 5.4–2(a) |
| Witness communications – During cross examination – Sympathetic witness | 932(M) | 5.4–2(c.3) |
| Witness communications – During cross–examination – Unsympathetic witness | 932(M) | 5.4–2(c.2) |
| Witness communications – During cross–examination by opposing counsel | 932(M) | 5.4–2(b) |
| Witness communications – Re–examination of opposing side witness | 932(B) | 5.4–2(c.4) |
| Witness, interviewing – Disclose interest | 931(T) | 5.3–1 |
| Witness, lawyer as – Appeals | 930(M) | 5.2–2 |
| Witness, lawyer as – Submission of evidence | 930(T) | 5.2–1 |
| Witnesses giving evidence, communications with | 932(T) | 5.4–2 |
| Witnesses, interviewing | 931(T) | 5.3–1 |
| Working with or employing unauthorized person – Preventing unauthorized practice | 963(M) | 7.6–1.1 |